# CATALOGUE OF THE COINS

IN THE

## PRINCE OF WALES MUSEUM

OF

## WESTERN INDIA, BOMBAY

## THE SULTANS OF GUJARAT

COMPILED BY

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هرکرا روی و رواجے هست بر سطح رمین سکت اقبال شاع هند دارد بر جبین

Whoever possesses name and fame on the surface of the earth bears on his forehead the stamp of the glory of the Sovereign of India

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## PREFACE.

In the year 1923 a big hoard of the copper coins of Gujarat sultans was found from a hill near Marole, a village to the north-east of Andheri Station of the BB & CI Railway, Thana District About a hundred coins, mostly of unknown types, were selected for this museum, about 345 coins were distributed to other museums, and the rest returned to the Victoria and Albert Museum, Bombay

Seven years after this, the picked collection of the late Dr G P Taylor, consisting of 179 silver and 459 copper coins, was purchased from Mr S M Contractor Again in 1932 Professor S H Hodivala, M A, offered his whole collection of coins to the museum, including 137 silver and 874 copper coins of the Gujarat sultans The Trustees availed themselves of this opportunity of enriching their collection of these coins, and it is but natural that Mr A Master, I C S, C I E, the President of the Numismatic Society of India, advised them, in his presidential address for the year 1932, to undertake the publication of a catalogue of these coms. The examination and registration of the coins in these collections gave Mr Singhal, my Gallery Assistant, an opportunity to specialise and qualify himself as the proper man to compile this catalogue From the total number of about 500 silver and 2,000 copper coins about 1,000 typical coins are incorporated in this catalogue and about 150 selected ones are illustrated in the plates It is rather unfortunate that, though about 20 gold coins of this dynasty arc known, this museum has secured only one specimen so far

With a view, however, to make the catalogue as exhaustive and representative as possible, members of the Numismatic Society of India and various collectors and museums—both in and out of India—were requested to favour us with a list of such of their Gujarat sultan coins as have not been catalogued so far. With the help of several replies, lists, and photographs received in response to our appeal it was possible to include in this catalogue, the description of such additional coins as are not in our cabinet. These coins are described in chronological order, and bear the additional letters a, b, c, etc. along with the serial numbers. We take this opportunity of expressing our heart-felt thanks to all those who have extended their healthy co-operation to us in this work.

The first serious attempt at describing these coins was made by Dr G P Taylor in 1902 in his scholarly paper printed in the Journal of the Bombay Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society—In 1907 Mr H N Wright described coins of this dynasty in his volume II of The Indian Museum Coins—During the course of these thirty years several new types have come to light—In 1926 Professor S H Hodivala published his paper on some unpublished coins in the Bombay Asiatic Society's Journal, New Series, volume II—In compiling this catalogue, these publications, as well as other stray lists and notes written on several coins by Messrs—Edward Thomas, Lane-Poole, E—Oliver, A Master, C R Singhal, A—Botham, and K—N Dikshit were consulted, and we thank them heartily for the help we received from their publications

G V ACHARYA,

Curator

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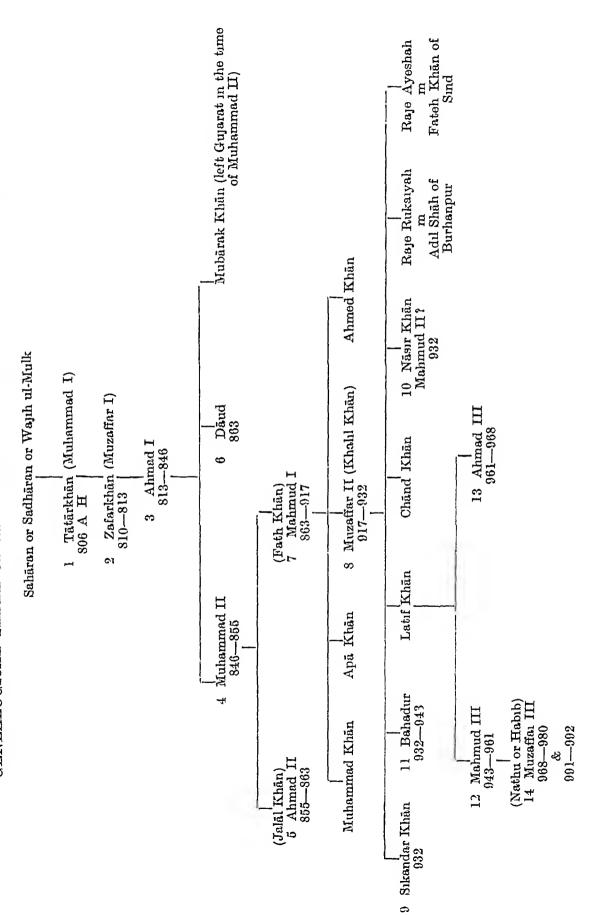
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## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS.

Ahmadi	Mırat-ı-Ahmadı, translated by Mr Bırd
A N S	List of Coins with the American Numismatic Society of New York, USA
$B\ B\ R\ A\ S$	Bombay Branch Royal Asiatic Society
$B\ M\ C$	Catalogue of Indian Coms in the British Museum The Muhammadan States, by Stanley Lane-Poole, 1885
Ferishta	History of the Rise of the Mahomedan Power, by John Briggs, vol IV
Gad Coll	Mr R H Gadgil's Collection of Coins
Hodvala	The Unpublished Coins of the Gujarat Sultanat, by S. H. Hodivala, J.B.B.R.A.S. (N.S.), vol. II, p. 19, 1926
$I\ M\ C\ II$	Catalogue of the Coms in the Indian Museum, Calcutta, vol II, by H N Wright, 1907
J A S B	Journal of the Asiatic Society of Bengal
$N \ C$ .	Numismatic Chronicle
N $S$	Numismatic Supplement
0	Mr E E Oliver's Article in JASB, vol LVIII, p 1, for 1889
$P\ C\ C\ A$	Catalogue of the Provincial Coin Cabinet, Assam, by A W Botham, 1930
$P\ M\ L$	Provincial Museum, Lucknow
P P M R	Phayre Provincial Museum, Rangoon
Sikandari	Mırat-ı-Sıkandarı, translated by Fazlullah
Taylor	Coins of the Gujarat Sultanat, by G P Taylor, J B B R A S , vol XXI, p 278, 1902
Thomas	The Chronicles of the Pathan Kings of Delhi, by Edward Thomas, 1871
W M R	Watson Museum of Antiquities, Rajkot

GENEALOGICAL TABLE OF THE KINGS OF THE GUJARAT SALTANAT



#### NOTES

THE relation of Ahmad III and Muzaffar III as given in the following table is rather doubtful

The come of Ahmad III show that he was the son of Mahmud III, while the authors of Mirat: Silandar, and Ahmad say that Mahmud III having left no male issue Ahmed III son of Latif Khan who was only a small boy was brought from Ahmedabad and scated on the throne

As regards the parentage of Muzassar III Ferishta and Ahul Fazal and the author of Mirat i Ahmadi relate that as Filmad Khan who was all powerful at the time did not consider any near relative of the sultan as fit for governing he produced a young boy named Natha whom he declared on eath to be the legitimate son of the late sultan born and bred in secrecy. Other nobles had to accept his story and the boy was declared king with the name of Muzassar Shah

## CHRONOLOGICAL LIST OF THE KINGS OF THE GUJARAT SULTANAT

No	Name of King	Year of Birth	Reign
$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$	Muhammad I Muzaffar I	A H 743 (A D 1342)	A H 806 (A D 1403) A H 810-813
5	Ahmad I	A H 793 (A D 1391)	(A D 1407-1410) A H 813-846
4	Muhammad II	11 100 (11 15 1001)	(A D 1410-1442) A H 846-855
5		C A H 905 (A D 1409)	(A D 1442-1451) A H 855-863
		Circ A H 805 (A D 1402)	(A D 1451-1458)
6 7	Daud Mahmud I	AH 849 (AD 1445)	A H 863 (A D 1458) A H 863-917
8	Muzaffar II	A H 880 (A D 1475)	(A D 1459-1511) A H 917-932
9	Sikandar	G 4 T 600 (4 T 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	(A D 1511-1525) A H 932 (A D 1525)
10 11	Mahmud II   Bahadur	Circ A H 926 (A D 1519)   A H 912 (A D 1506)	AH 932-943
12	Mahmud III	A H 932 (A D 1525)	(A D 1526-1536) A H 943-961)
13	Ahmad III		(A D 1536-1553) A H 961-968)
14	Muzaffai III	1	(A D 1553-1560) A H 968-980
			(A D 1560-1573) and A H 991-992
		1	(A D 1583-1584)

### Notes -

1 THE dates in the foregoing list have been entered after weighing all the available information, but absolute correctness is difficult to obtain because the authorities themselves differ in so many places

## The following are the important discrepancies —

- (a) According to Ferishta, Muzaffar I died in 814, but the detailed account in *Mirat-i-Silandari* of the death of Muzaffar I in 813 being poisoned by his grandson, Ahmad I, disproves the statement of Farishta
- (b) According to Mirat-i-Sikandari and Ahmadi, Ahmad I is considered to have died in 845. The copper coins of this sultan in the museum collection bear the last date A.H. 846. This corroborates the statement in Tabaqat-i-Albari that Ahmad's successor, Muhammad II, ascended, the throne on "3rd Rabi-al-Akhar, 846"

- (c) Ferishta describes Ahmad Has born in 8.55 and as ascending the throne in the 40th year of his oge but according to other histories he is taken to have oscended the throne in AH 8.55
- (d) According to Mirat: Sikandari and Ahmadi. Muzassar II was born in 880 and ascended the throne in 917 in the 27th year of his oge but Farisha cays that he was born in 875 and came to the throne in the 41st veur of his oge. If the year ol birth of the former authorities is to be odmitted he ought to have escended the throne in the 37th veur of his age and not in the 27th. If he was born in 87 the statement of Fen his about the date of accession seems to be correct.
- (c) According to Mirati Silandri and Ahmadi Mahmud III occorded the throne in 043 but occording to Feri hia and Tabaqui 4Hari in 944. The eathest coin in the collection beors the date 944. The correct time therefore may probably be the end of A II 943.
- (f) According to Mirat i Silandari and Ahmadi. Ahmadi III died in Probut occording to Fen his he died in A II 900. The coins of Muzzilar III the successor of Ahmad III dated 965 are known which substantiate the former statements.
- 2. The coins of oil the eleven sultans out of fourtien are excepting those of Muhammid I. Daud and Sikandar are included in this catalogue. As these three ultans were on the throne for a very short period and a they were citled depose I or mind red before they could establish themselves it is not possible to get their coins.
- I (a) Four dat 1-s copper come a nod in the name of Na ir Stah are attributed to Mahmul II whose original name was Na ir Khan. They are no bullfelly found faller

## INTRODUCTION.

## GENERAL

A CRITICAL study of the history of India shows that there has always been a succession of rise and fall of the central power, with consequent changes, in the inverse order, in the positions of the provincial rulers. Whenever the emperor at Delhi was a powerful monarch, he reduced all the rulers in different parts of India to mere feudal kings, or independently appointed governors of his own choice and had a guiding hand in the administration of the various provinces in accordance with his own policy. But, as soon as the ruler happened to be a weakling and the power at the centre waned, or when the trusted nobles and courtiers conspired against the emperor, the provincial governors naturally took advantage of the slackness of supervision and seized the reins of administration in their own hands

After the all-powerful rule of Alla-ud-dın Khilji and the predominating power of Muhammad Tughlaq, succeeded by the able administration of Firoze, there was a reaction once more—The later Tughlaqs, the Sayyids, and the Lodis had none of the talents and governing abilities of their predecessors who carved out the Muhammadan empire in India—Naturally it gave an opportunity to the provincial governors to declare their independence and get out of the control of the so-called Delhi emperors, who were by now mere puppets in the hands of intriguing nobles and selfish and ambitious courtiers—Taimur's attack in 1398 was a death-blow to the imperial power of the rulers at Delhi

All these factors led to complete anarchy at the centre and the establishment and consolidation of independent kingdoms in various parts of India, such as Kashmir, Bengal, Malwa, Jaunpur, Khandesh, Gujarat, Gulbarga, etc. All those sultans issued their own coins for about two to three centuries until their kingdoms were once more absorbed in the Mughal empire under Akbar and his successors. Thus, from the numismatic point of view, the history of various provinces and the study of their coinage form a very vast subject for research. A good deal of spade work is already done by pioneer numismatists in almost all the branches of this period. But, as we go deeper and investigate, we find that there is still so much to be done in each of them. We have therefore taken upon ourselves to bring to light a large number of new types of coins of the sultans of Gujarat unnoticed and unpublished hitherto. Fortunately the cabinet of this museum has a very rich collection to afford us with greater facility to issue a publication exclusively of coins of this dynasty of Gujarat.

Should the scholars of every province or the authorities of the various provincial museums be able to concentrate upon the collection of coins of local interest and issue exclusive publications of this nature, a flood of light will be thrown on the vast field of numismatics that still stands unexplored before us

#### HISTORICAL OUTLINE

It is neither necessary nor appropriate for the purposes of introducing the subject matter of this catalogue to our readers to narrate a detailed history of the sultans of Gujarat in these pages. What we are concerned with is only an outline of the history of those rulers with special reference to coins. It is therefore proposed to deal with only such of the incidents circumstances and historical ovents during the regimes of those sultans as are essential for following the growth development and decay of the coinage of the dynasty. Those who are interested in details may refer to historical works such as (1) Tarikh : Frinkta by Muhammad Qaslin sur named Ferishta (2) Wrat : Sikandar by Sikandar bin Muhammad (3) Mirat : Ahmadı by Ali Muhammad Khan and (4) the Bombay Ga-etteer vol. I part I by Colonel J. W. Watson

In the year 1 D 1391 during the reign of Nasir al din Muhammad Shah IV Tughlaq on the throno of Delhl as emperor of India Zafar Khan one of his nobles and a distant relative was appointed viceroy of Gujarat and sent to chastee Farhut-al Mulk Rasti Khan who had rebelled with the idea of becoming independent of the paramount power at Delhl At Kambhu in the district of Anhilwad Pattan Rasti Khan was defeated and slain and Zafar Khau founded on the site of the battle the town of Jitpur

At Delhi Muhammad IV died in 1302 and as his son Sikandar also met the same fate after hardly ruling for a month and a half his second son Nasir ud-din Malimud II was proclaimed emperor. Some of the nobles wanted Sikandar s son to succeed his father. In the midst of this unsettled state of affalm Talmur invaded India in the year A D 1398 and towns through which he passed and Delhi the capital were subjected to horrible mussaere and plunder. Viahmud II field for safety and after some wandering ultimately approached Zafar Khan at the gates of Pattar But as Zufar Khan did not help him to mareb to Delbi he got disguited and went to Malwa. There he heard about Nusrat being turned out by his vazir Iqbal Khan and he there for a tutmed to Delhi in A D 1402. It was a difficult task for him to keep in control the various provincial governors who taking advantage of his inequestive statted cavying out independent kingdoms for themselves.

Tatar Khan was detained at Delhl when Zafar Khan was sent to Gujarat, but in the confu on that followed the doth of Sultan Minhammad, IV hoscape I from Delha and comprised for the imperial throne. Having failed in his attempts 1 holds Cujarat with the line of Lineau port from his father who was constraint to be one level in that fruitess attempts.

declared Ahmad Khan his grandson, as his successor. He, however, could not wait till the natural death of his grandfather, and, under the pretext of punishing him for the murder of his father forced him to drink a cup of poison

After the death of his grandfather Ahmad ascended the throne with the title of Nasir-ud-duniya wa-nd din Abil-fath Ahmad Shah. He became the virtual founder of the dynasty, and during the course of 33 years' rule (A H) 813-846 extended his power far and wide by leading expeditions against Junagadh, Champaner, Idar, and Malwa

Ahmad in the veir A H 813 began to build on the banks of the Sabarmati near the village named Asawal, the present city of Ahmedabad, and styled it Shahr-i-Mi'azzam—the great city. He added to the beauty of the city by erecting several public buildings which are even to day considered as among the best specimens of Gujarat architecture. With the idea of keeping in check the Chief of Idar, who, when attacked, was retiring into the hills near by, Ahmad built the fort which he styled Ahmadnagar about eighteen miles south-west of Idai and on the banks of the Hathimati river. The date of building this city can be ascertamed to be A H 829 on the strength of a coin of that date from this mint

Muhamma 1 II (A II \$16-\$55) Muhammad Shah II sueeeeded his father, who died in \$46. He was weak and mereiful to a fault, and the period of his rule, extending over nine years is, more or less, uneventful. When Mahmud Khalji of Malwa invaded Gujarat with a large army, he, instead of fighting, took to flight like a coward. Naturally, the officers got disgusted with him and had him poisoned through one of his own relatives.

Ahmad Shah II (A H S55-S63) —Jalal Khan, his son and successor, ascended the throne with the title of Qutb-nd-duniya wa-ud-din ("The Polestar of the World and of the Faith") Ahmad Shah He met Mahinud Khalji at Kapadvanja and gave him a crushing defeat. He also made several unsuccessful attempts at capturing Chitor, and ultimately, when he led an expedition accompanied by the Sultan of Malwa, the Rana promised to pay the tribute. It is doubtful whether he died from a sword wound or from the effect of poison administered by his queen

Daud Shah —Qutb-ud-din was succeeded by his uncle, Daud Shah On ascending the throne, however, he, by giving a high office to a low-born man and by other foolish acts, lost the confidence of his nobles, who dethroned him and placed Mahmud Shah, son of Ahmad Shah, on the throne of Gujarat

Mahmud I (Begda) (A H 863-977) —Mahmud Shah Begda was the greatest of all Gujarat sultans, and during his reign the prosperity of the kingdom reached its highest zenith. His coinage was equally rich in variety and workmanship, and his coins, known as Mahmudis, can be presented as the best specimens of ealigraphy. His military operations and his skill in civil administration are simply

superh Like Ahmad I he founded two towns namely Mustafabad and Muham madabad and established musts at both places He twice attacked Raja Mandluk of Girnar once in A.H. 871 and again in 874. In the second attempt when the fort of Girnar was besieged, a good deal of resistance was offered by Mandlik, but ultimately for want of provisions he had to surrender the fort and emhrsee Islam. Mahmad built a city on the site and called it Mustafabad

Raval Jaysingh of Champaner attacked and killed one of Mahmud's generals and Mahmad weat in person to punish the raja for his impadence. After a protracted siege for a year or so the raja performed johar and sallied forth for a free fight. He was captured but unlike Raja Mandlik he refused to embrace. Islam and paid the penalty by suffering death. This Champaner was given a new name Muhammadabad and both names occur side by side as the full title of the mint town on the compussued from this place.

Mu.offar II (A II 917-932) — Mahmud a son Khalil Khan succeeded him and adopted the title of Muzaffar II. He was pions learned and merciful and was styled Muzaffar the Clement. He lacked the sternness required for a ruler of those times and the result was that be was involved in repeated distorbances in Malva and had to fight for the greater period of his reign with the Ranas of Chitor and Idar. In his old age he grew more and more religious and often offered his life for the welfare of his people.

Silandar (4 II 952) — Muzaffar's eldest son Silandar succeeded his father but he incurred the displeasure of old ministers by bestowing favours on his inexperienced young frends. In his attempt to dispose of Imad al mulk, one of the trusted followers of his father he was forestabled by the other party and prematurely murdered.

Mahaud Shah II (1 II 93, 933)—Imad ul mulk proclaimed Sikandata in the Nasir Khan a child of slx years as sultan with the title Mahaud Shah II. The other nobles could not tolerate this high handedness of Imad ul mulk and they muted Bahadur Khan the second son of Muzaffar II who was cally way to Jaunpur to chain and fight for the throne. He readily agreed 1 is defined at the capital 1, at rad of finish ul mulk as also Mahaud II and assembled the throne in the year VII. 13.

Biblio 1863 (111 13 21) The whole period of Bilinhir reign was confidential and surface. True to his name, he like a brave (Rahadur) and lin led expedit a again the kines. I blanded Berar Malwa, and Chater and even held with the transic hithe Rama of Chater the Muchal Leiperer Humanum when he had not below the transic hither and the Mulanimal Zaman Micra, the ground that the factor of the military of the first that it which a limit for the second of the military of the military of the factor of the military of the factor of the military of the factor of the factor of the military of the factor of

to seek shelter from the Portuguese at Div At this juncture Humayun had to return hurriedly as Sher Shah, the Governor of Bengal, had revolted Bahadui again gathered his forces and completely routed the aimy left by Humayun and regained his lost possessions. But Bahadur was destined for disturbances and he had to march against the Portuguese who, instead of building a factory, as permitted by Bahadur in consideration of the shelter given to him, constructed a fort at Div Bahadur was invited by the Portuguese governor for a compromise, and was treacherously murdered while returning

Muhammad III — Muhammad Farukhi of Khandesh, son of Bahadur's sister, was invited to the throne, but, knowing the fate of his maternal uncle, he passed his time in prayer and fasting, and succeeded in courting death after a month or so

Mahmud III (A H 943-961) — Mahmud III, Bahadur's nephew, son of his brother, Latif Khan, was thereafter placed on the throne by the nobles at the tender age of eleven. Naturally, he was a king only in name, while Darya Khan, one of his ministers, was all-powerful. In course of time Mahmud became restless, and, being unable to submit to the restraint, desired to throw off his yoke. Darya Khan thereupon placed another boy on the throne with the title of Muzaffar III, and caused coins to be struck in his name. Mahmud, however, was successful in maintaining his hold as he was popular with his subjects. He, however, could not agree with Darya Khan's life of pleasure and sensuality and fled to Dhandhuka on being invited by Alam Khan Lodi with the promise of making him independent of Darya Khan. Darya Khan's followers also deserted him and he was captured and confined in the fort of Surat

Burhan, a boy of mean origin, attracted the attention of Mahmud, who appointed him against the wishes of his nobles as a Shoe-Bearer. He gathered strength, and in course of time aspired to the throne. With this end in view he one night offered Mahmud a cup of poisoned sharbat and stabbed him with a dagger. The next day he got all the nobles slaughtered at the hands of a few of the army of Baghmars, or tiger-slayers. He sat on the throne, and, dressed in royal garments, started in procession through the city. Shirwan Khan, one of the surviving nobles, knew of this, and having met him on the way, with one blow cut him into two

Ahmad III (A H 961-968) —Etimad Khan, one of the Amirs who was in charge of the harem, and who had secured the confidence of the late sultan, was consulted as to the possibility of a prince being born in the near future. He replied in the negative, but advised the nobles about a distant relative living at Ahmedabad. The boy was immediately sent for and placed on the throne, with the title of Ahmad Shah III. Other nobles, headed by Ikhtiyar-ul-mulk, tried to put forward Shahu as claimant to the throne, but they were defeated near Mahmudabad and forced to disperse. Internal dissensions hastened the downfall of the Sultanat Mubarak Shah of Khandesh, who invaded Gujarat, was bribed with the surrender of Sultanpur and Nandarbar. Some other nobles called in the Portuguese for help in

retaining Surat and agreed to part with Daman and Sanjan. Ahmad got disgusted with Etimad Khan and yearned for independence but the latter was too quick and the sultan's dead body was found one morning on the sands of the Sabarmati

Muzaffar III (A H 963-980) — Etimad Khan the Kingmaker was again approached by the nebles, and he produced a child named Nathu or Habib and represented on eath that he was the child of Sultan Mahmud. The boy of twelve was thus accepted as king with the title of Muzaffar III. Signs of the downfall of the Sultanat were too evident and Muzaffar sreign of about twelve years was the period in which several powerful nobles and nelghbours were fighting among themselves to carve out appropriate and convenient portions of territory for themselves. Etimad Khan ultimately invited the Mughal Emperor Akbar to inviade and annex Gujarat to his dominions. Sultan Muzaffar was secured and made a prisoner. Coins were ordered to be struck and the Khutha to be read in the name of Akbar Padshah. During succeeding years Akbar had to return now and again to crush new aspirants to the Gujarat throne which was far off from the Mughal capital at Agra.

Muzaffar was taken by Akbar with him to Agra and was given Sarangpur and Upial in jagir. His movements however created suspicion and he was imprisoned by his father in law Manim Khan Khanan. In 901 he managed to escape and come to Gujarat. He was tempted by some disaffected nobles to try once more for the throne. The idea appealed to him and gathering an army he marched to Ahmela had and with the help of local nobles he succeeded and again ast on the throne after eleven years and issued coins in his name from the Ahmelabad mint. When the emperor knew of this he sent Rahim Khan as the new viceroy with instructions to drive out Muzaffar and take possession of Gujarat. Muzaffar offerred atrong resistance but was defeated and forced to fly to Mahmudahad and thence to Cambay He was treacherously surrendered to the Muzhal viceroy by king Bharmal In Cutch Muzaffar was too shread to remain a captive in the hands of the Mughal viceroy and at the extiest opportunity he killed himself by cutting his threat with a rasor Uneasy lies the head that wears a crown.

## COINAGE AND COIN TYPES.

A study of human psychology reveals that one is louth to welcome sudden alterations in the matter of favourite articles of daily use. He is all the more eareful in recognizing a currency which he is not used to or familiar with. That is perhaps the reason why even the bravest and most furious conquerors or the most powerful monarchs could not affect an abrupt change in the currency of the land which they could, by virtue of their sword or otherwise, acquire in the twinkling of an eye. The political conquest has therefore been no indication of an innovation or triumph in the numerous field

The history of numismatics has, on this account, been a natural criterion of the degree of recognition or popularity of a ruler not only with the financers and bankers, but with the ordinary masses. The inless were therefore bound to design their issues on the lines of the current comage and effect the necessary changes in type, shape, and size bit by bit so that the evolution of comage is as if it were a gradual and natural sequence of the passage of time and familiarity of the ruling race

From this point of view, if we examine the coinage from the earliest times, we would be able to find an almost unbroken link between our times and the remotest past so far as numismatics is concerned

The comage of Gujarat was accordingly an adaptation of issues from the comage of the Tughlaqs, whose power was supreme in Gujarat, and whose comage was recognized throughout the land before Zafar Khan declared his independence of the imperial authority and sat on the throne of Gujarat as-the founder of the glorious Gujarat sultanant with the title of Muzaffar I Then, during the rule of his successors also, we find a marked and gradual shifting from one type of coin to the other in accordance with the circumstances and needs from time to time

(Muzaffar I, A H 810-813) —Let us at the outset examine the coinage of Muzaffar I and see how far it was akin to those of his predecessors. Unfortunately, as no gold or silver coins of this ruler are hitherto known, we are at a loss to say anything about them. His copper coins resemble in shape and size the copper issues of Mahmud Shah II Tughlaq. They have the name of the sultan on the reverse, and his title Shams-ud-duniya wa-ud-din on the obverse. Out of the two known copper ones one has the date A H 813 clear enough on the obverse. While the descriptive portion of the coins in this catalogue was already printed, my friend, Pandit R L Antani of Udaipur, showed me a coin of this ruler that he recently secured. It bears the date 810—the very first year of his reign

Ahmad I (A H 813-846) — His gold coins have not been noticed so far, and in silver also only five\* pedigree coins are known, one of which is in the Prince of

<sup>\* (1)</sup> No 307 of Thomas, with date A H 828 in figures

<sup>(11)</sup> No 3 in this catalogue, with date 835, NS XXVI, 1915, Taylor

<sup>(111)</sup> Cabinet of BBRAS, date is illegible, NS VI, 1905, Taylor

<sup>(</sup>w) American N S of New York, date 830 or 840

<sup>(</sup>v) British Museum, London, date 844, N Ch (5th Series), volume IV, page 103.

Wales s Museum Cahinet (No 3) They are dated A.H. 828 830 835 and 844 and weigh from 166 to 173 grains. The legend seems to have been copied from the gold and silver coins of Mahmud II Tughlaq. They have on the obverse the legend As-sultan all a zam Nasir ud-duniva wad-din Abul Fatch and on the reverse the legend in square reads Ahmad Shah bin Muhammad Shah bin Muzaffar Shah Khuld Khilafatahu giving the names of Ahmad I Muhammad I and Muzaffar I and the date not in numerals but in Arable characters runs on all the four margins after the Isahim of the Delhi sultans.

#### Copper-

Type No I—Early thick and dumpy coins without mint and date. The earlier copper coins (Nos. 4-29) are similar to those of Muraffar I with some additions and alterations. They have thus the name of the Sultan Ahmad on the reverse and the title Nasir ud-dunlya wad-din on the obverse. Coins numbered 4 to 7 have the quatrefoil and the circle over he of Ahmad while Nos. 8-15 have only the circle on them. No. 8 has on it the letters As-sultan at a zam on the obverse in place of the usual epithet Nasir. Nos. 22 and 23 are thin pieces with some difference in caligraphy. Nos. 28 and 29 have additional letters Abul Fatch on the obverse. Nos. 15 and 21 to 27 are quarter pieces weighing from 35 to 30 grains.

Type No. 2—Thin pieces. Ahmadnagar mint. The remaining coms. Nos. 30, 101 are all of Ahmadnagar mint. Both the varieties have on the obvence the title hash ud-dunlya wad-din with the date in the lower half, but the second variety has the additional words. As suitan abacam towards the top bother. There is no difference in the reverse legend of both the varieties and they bear the name of the Sultan Ahmad Shah in a square und the name of the mint. Shahr is Humaxum. Ahmadnagar running over all the four margins. A large number of comesses to have been lound from this mint almost every year from A. H. 620 to 846. Comedated A. H. 831. not noticed so far com. No. 74 has a slightly different edgrap has and Ahl of Ahmad is omitted perhaps through an oversight. No. 7, is dated A. H. 827. (c. 100 years eather than the accepted date A. H. 829 for the opening of the Ahmadnagar mint. Whose pieces vary in weight between 149 and 111 grain. half pieces between 73 and 42 grains.

We have read  $H(A,H,SP,S_+)$  — The coins of Muhammad H can be divided into three main types

Let T be  $Y = 10^{2}$  101—There come have the legent Y when a basis of the a status Y and Y was a later on the charge and Y and Y and Y and Y because of the contract of the Y and Y and Y are contract on Y.

and T problem 11 — Its horsest transfer exhibiteral connective intends to the same of the same of the bornes in the expect from Front's locality problem that Margaret for the same of the

postical bent of minds and some of his version prinso of Saint Sayad Buthan adding extents. It is not ainly that the son may have inherited this poetical pennistrom has father and he lite of pleasure and hixing might have increased his loves or poetry. The complet runs over both sides of the compand tends thus

 $O(n/r) = -SiG_{r}(x) S$  ift or Gla, x and din Muhammard Shah bad (here comes the date)

Reserved Tab days arbay and unique a melice o mah bad

The couplet may be trend the follows

May the com of Sult in Muhammad Shah, the Aid of the Faith, remain

So long us in the must of heaven the diecs of the sun and the moon remain

These complex come the browler in the, measuring, on an average, 9 inches and heavier in weight weighing from 195 to 220 grains

ord  $Tap_{i}(Na)$  118-127 —The element of the legend the same type, though there is some difference in the circumstant of the legend

Observe -- Chry is ad damya wand din

Reverse - "Muhammad Shah A" sultan and date

The first four have A sult in inecribed above and Muhammad Shah below while in the rest the order is revered,

Ahmod II (A II 877-867) - A unique civer pedigree com similar to those issued by Ahmad I is required for the British Museum. Unfortunately the date is not quite legible, though some traces can, on minute examination, be seen on the com. The legend on it can be read as follows.

Objects:—As sultan al-12 un Quth ud dumya waud din Abul-Muzaffar—traces of date

Reverse —Ahmad Shah bin Muhammad Shah bin Ahmad Shah bin Muhammad Shah bin Muzaffar Shah Khuld Khuld Khulafatahu

It weighs 174 grains and is one inch in diameter

2nd Type, Nos 128-143—The second type is the one commonly met with in copper. It has the legend Qutb-ud-duniya wad-din Abul Muzaffar on the obverse, and Ahmad Shah As-sultan and date on the reverse. Over and above the three ordinary denominations three heavier pieces of 216, 209, and 186 grains, similar to the couplet pieces of the previous ruler, are also known

3rd Type, Nos 144-149—For the first time in Ahmad II's rule billon coins were minted for Gujarat These have close affinity with similar coins of Alam Shah (AH. 849-855) and Bahlol Lodi (AH 855-894) ruling at Delhi The reason of his

adopting this title is given by Mr. A. Master in Numismalic Supplemen. No. XI page 7. He writes. His laqab Qutb has an obvious connection with Qutb-ul aqtab the holy Bukham Savvid the patron of Vajih ul mulk. The history of Qutb-ul-din shows that until hi quarrel with Shah Alam which ended in his death the sultan was much under the influence of the Bukhara Sayyids. He was the first to adopt the title of Amir ul mumnin and Abul Muzaffar both of which Altamsh used. The legend reads as follows.

Obrerse -Qutb ud-dumya waud-din Ahmad Shah As-sultan

Reveree -Al Khalifa Amir ul mominin Khuldat Khilafat and date

Come Nos. 1.00 to 1.2 are very similar to those of the 2nd type and differ from them inasmuch as the words Abul Muzaffar are absent on the observe

Mahmud 1 (4 II 563 917)—The only known gold coin of Mahmud I dated A.H 914 weighing 183 6 grains and measuring 8 inch is in the British Museum The legend on the obverse reads

Al wa in hatseed or Rahman

No ir ud-dumya wand-din Abul Fatch

On the reverse there is the name of the Sultan Mahmu I Shah bin Muhammad Shah Asseultan in double equate and the date 014 in the bottom margin

#### SJAZ --

A full size (0) pedigres commercially for grains is in the collection of the Bombas Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society. The date is not clear but appears to be either 864 or 869. Dr. Taylor a reading of the date as 86, is not correct as line the form of a circle is not to be seen on coins of this period. The lower portion of the unit figure is lost and the circle that is left seems to be the upper portion either of 4 or 3.

The legend on the ol vene reads

M wassi I fills all minnan Na ir udshuman wa u lsdin. Muli Fatch and on the reserve there is the genealogy of Mahmu I right up to the loursler of the dyn's to. It res f. Mahmud Shah ibn Muharimud Shah ibn Ahmud Shah ibn Muharimud Shah ibn Mu

#### theleast well as

- It makes the same of the old in the same value of the additional of the same patterns of the same of t
- 31 to a compared and a large partner for the More than 12 agree of the partner of

bear the mint name Shahr-i-mukarram, Muhammadabad, while others have the name Muhammadabad as well as Champaner inscribed on them. There are four coins of the Dib mint three of which are dated A.H. 900

All these coms have, more or less, the same legend Nasır-ud-duniya wa-ud-din Abul-Fateh, the date on the obverse, the name of the sultan in the square, and the mint name in the margins on the leverse. There is a number of minor variations in the position of the date and mint, and the arrangement, etc., of the legend which are all detailed in the body of the catalogue, and which need not be narrated here over again.

Mahmud's copper and billon coins, also of the same type, were issued in large numbers, and about 160 have been exhibited in the Museum cabinet. They are all from the same two mints—Mustafabad and Muhammadabad

Some interesting peculiarities must be mentioned here Coin No 258 has on it the additional names of the sultan's brother, Qutb Shah, and his father Muhammad

No 269, acquired from Sir Currimbhoy Ebrahim's collection, has on it clearly the date A H 862 as against the date A H 863 given by all historians as the date of the accession of Mahmud

No 303 from Mustafabad, with date 871 (A D 1466), clearly proves that coins were minted at the end of his first expedition against the Raja of Junagadh

Billon coins (Nos 321-324a) have the dates in Arabic characters running on the margins of the reverse in place of the mint

The letters "fi" meaning "at" are to be noticed for the first time on coins Nos 342-349

Coin No 408 is the only specimen issued from the Muhammadabad mint. It is abnormal, both in design and weight. It is modelled after the silver variety (No 244), and weighs 318 grains

The top margin of No 409 bears the letters Khittah, which is usually associated with the mint name Dib

On coin No 410, over the name of the sultan and his father, there is the mint name at the top of which the initial letter or letters are not legible, and which can therefore be read either as Ahmadabad or Muhammadabad

### Gold —

Out of five gold coins of Muzaffar II known so far four are in the British Museum London, and one is in the Indian Museum, Calcutta Two of them are dated A H 920 while the remaining three are dated A H 924, 929, and 932 respectively The weight

varies from 176 to 179 grains and the size from 75 to 8 inches. The legend, except for slight variations in the arrangement of the words is the same on all these coins and reads as follows:

Obserse —Al muced bataced ur Rehman Shams-ud-dunya wa-ud-dun Abun nass Reverse —Muzaffar Shah hin Mahmud Shah As-sultan and date at the bottom.

#### Silver —

The legend on the silver come is the same as that on the gold ones but very few of them bear mint names. Two coins in the Phayre Provincial Museum, Rangoon are issues of the Muhammadabad mint, and are dated A.H. 921 and 923

Nos 440-443 are coins on which the mint name was incorrectly read as Khanpur The name has now been correctly read Fi Burhanpur by Mr C R Singhal

No 446 which is a beautiful specimen issued from the Mustafabad mint has on it the additional phrase Khakdullah Mulkahu to be seen for the first time on the coins of this period.

#### Copper -

The copper coin No 470 dated A.H. 918 has also the phrase Khaldullah Mul kahu. It follows therefore that this was adopted by him soon after his occupying the throne

From coins Nos 490a-492a we gather that copper coms were also assued from the Burhanpur mint

Mahmud II (A.H 932) --

Mahmud was on the throne for only four months when his brother Bahadur got nd of hum by poisoning him. There are four coins—Nos. 513-516—of Grjarat fabric which bear the name of Nasir Shah as sultan on the reverse and can therefore a safely assigned to this Mahmud II, whose name while he was a prince was Nasir Khan Unfortunately none of these coins is dated

Bahadur Shah (A H 932 943) ---

#### Silver -

Bahadur Shah had also the privilege of issuing a pedigree coin dated A.H 933. The weight and size are 129 grains and 8 inches respectively. The legend starts with the title Quth ud-dunlyn waud-din Abul Fazal and ends with the name of Bahadur Shah bin Muzaffar Shah. The rest of the legend on the reverse takes the genealogy right up to Muzaffar I. Few ordinary silver coins that are known are dated A.H 941 and 943. One with the date 943 is in the British Museum and has on it the additional letters. Al-adal "along with As-sultan."

#### Copper -

Bahadur's copper come Nos 526-531 make a type by themselves wherein the legend on the reverse is nothing but the date written in Arabic characters. The

letter Sanah is in the centre and the top portion reads Asantin, Salas, or Arba't, as well as Salsin (in crude form), and the bottom reads Tusumayt and the date 932 to 934 in figures as the ease may be

Shah-1-Hind Type —

Dr Taylor, in his article in Numismatic Supplement No XXXIII, had, for lack of any better hypothesis, assigned these coins to Babar and Humayun Eight years after this Professor S H Hodivala tackled this problem more successfully, and he suggested, in Numismatic Supplement No XL, that these coins should more appropriately be assigned to Bahadur Shah of Gujarat This was further strengthened when he discovered the traces of the mint Shahr-i-mukrram, Muhammadabad (Champaner), on the margins of some of them

These coins bear the following couplet as the legend running all over the obverse and reverse

Harkera ru-yo riwaji hast bar sathe zamin Sikka-i-Iqbal-i-Shah-i-Hind darad bar jabin

This can be translated as —

Whoever possesses name and fame on the surface of the earth bears on his forehead the stamp of the glory of the sovereign of India

They were issued, it seems, only for six years from A H 935 to 940 Dr Taylor refers to a coin dated 934, but it is not forthcoming. These six or seven years of Bahadur were full of stirring events and prosperity. He successfully attacked in succession the Decean kings, the Ruler of Bidar, the Sultan of Malwa, and the Raja of Ujjain and became virtual master of all the southern countries. He had aspiration, even for the throne of Delhi. It is not improbable that he designed this special type of currency to be introduced in those countries as a mark of his triumph. These coins can be separated into two varieties on the strength of the different arrangements of the legend, etc. On the first variety the reverse legend is inscribed in a square, and the name of the mint runs on the four margins of the coin. In coins of the second variety the square is absent, and the legend is written in lines one over the other. The mint name is not to be seen on them at all. Coins of this second variety seem to have been issued only during A H. 938 and 939.

Mahmud Shah III (A H 943-961) — Gold —

Twelve muliars of this sultan are known so far, and they are all of the same type weight 185 grains, size 8" and bear the same legend, its

Al-wasiq billah al-minnan Nasir-ud duniya waud din Abul-Fatch on the obverse and Mahmud Shah bin Latif Shah As sultan and date on the reverse

Dates known so far, are six in number. They are A.H. 946, 947, 949, 959, 956, and 960.

#### Silver —

The silver coins also bear more or less the same legend on the obverse and reverse but they can be grouped into five separate lots because of the difference in the arrangement of the legend the position of the date and such other points of minor importance

In Nos 600 608 (a) the legend on the obverse has to be read from the top downwards (b) the legend on the reverse is enclosed in a double square with peaked sides and (c) the date is over Mahmud.

In the next lot (Nos 607 612) the legend on the obverse runs from the bottom upwards and the date is given at the bottom

In the third lot (Nos 613-618a) the legend on the reverse is inscribed in a scalloped circle and the date is over Latif

Nos 619 625 have the reverse legend in a double square with peaked sides. In the last lot Nos 626-629 the date is over him, and in No 628 the name Ahmad is legible on the bottom margin, which leads us to infer that these coins might have been minted at Ahmadalaid.

#### Copper-

Copper coins bear a portion of the same legend but only a few of them have clear mint names on them — Some striking points are noted below

- (a) No 630 has the mint name Muhammadabad, with its epithet clearly inscribed in the four margins on the obverse
- (b) No 658 dated A H 950 has on it the name of the saltan in Devanagari characters. Of the four letters the last two viz Moo" and Da are quit 1 sible.
- (c) No 659 has the date A H. 951 inscribed on both sides
- (d) Nos 665a 679 are positively the issues of the Ahmadabad mint and the name of the mint with its epithet Shahr i Mu axxam can be clearly read
- (e) No 690a has the word Khittah on the top margin on the reverse which is associated with the mint name Dih
- (f) Nos 704 and 705 are issues of the Daulatabad Baroda mint. On the former Daulatabad is quito clear and traces of the first two letters of Baroda can also be traced but with difficulty. On the latter the mint name is too fragmentary to be read, and
- (9) On Nos 708 and 709 one of the Malwa mint marks is given on the obverse Ahmad III (A II 961-968) —

The gold coin of Ahmad III was not known till 1925-28 when the Provincial Museum Lucknow acquired a beautiful half-muhar weighing 91 5 grains

measuring 6 inches, and dated A H 962. The legend on the coins of all metals is practically the same, it is seen in full on the silver coin and in fragmentary condition on the gold and copper coins. The full legend reads

Al motasım billah Ur-rahman Ghıyas-ud-dunıya wa-ud-din Abul-Mahamıd on the obverse and the reverse gives the name of the Sultan Ahmad Shah, with his father's name, Mahmud Shah, and the date

The following peculiarities have, however, to be noted

- (a) On No 732a the word "bin" can be read, but the name of the sultan's father, Mahmud, is missing
- (b) Nos 786-794 are issues of the Ahmadabad mint as can be ascertained by fragmentary traces of the name and epithet of the mint

Muzaffar III (A H 968-980 and A H 991-992)

### Gold ---

Only two coins dated A H 970 and 977 are known They are similar to the coins of Muzaffar II, and the legend is also the same on the obverse On the reverse the names of the sultan and his father, as well as the dates, are given in a double square

### Silver -

On the silver coins the legend is the same as on the gold ones, differing only in arrangement, etc 
The following special features may be noted

- (a) The reverse legend on coins Nos 797-798 is in a square, while it is in a scalloped circle in coins Nos 799-803,
- (b) On coins Nos 804-816 the reverse legend is inscribed in a peaked area, and the name of the father of the sultan is omitted, and
- (c) Com No 817 dated A H 991 is interesting masmuch as it has on the obverse the Kalima, as is found on the coms of Akbar. On the reverse the date 991 and the mint Ahmadabad can be read over and above the usual names of the sultan and his father

## Copper -

On the copper coms also the legend is the same, though in fragmentary form Most of them are of the Ahmadabad mint, as can be gathered from fragments of the mint name or its epithet in the margins

- (a) In com No 840 there is a Malwa mint mark on the reverse
- (b) In coins Nos 847a-853 we find the couplet, though in a crude form, which is noticed on the reverse of the coins of Muhammad II
- (c) On the reverse of No 859 the mint name Champaner can be read
- (d) The obverse side legend on coins Nos 865 and \$89 is the same as is found on the coins of Ahmad III

#### MINT TOWNS

Till recently only four mint towns of the Gujarat Sultanat were known to numerosates. One more vix Khaupur was tentatively read by Mr. H. N. Wright on a coin sent to him by Dr. Taylor. With the help of several other specimens of the same mint this Khanpur has now been positively read as Burhanpur. Two new mints have come to light as a result of our examination of the coins in this museum. They are Dih and Daulatahad.

I Ahmedabad احداثاد founded A H == 813 or 815 or 816 A.D 1410 or 1412 or 1413

Epithets a سهر معظم Shahr 1 Mu azzam, the great city b مارالصرب Dar al Zarb the seat of the mint

- (a) No silver coin with the mint name Ahmadabad was known so far though Professor Hodivals has described one with the epithet Shahr i Muarkam. But the hottom margin of the silver coin in catalogue No 628 bears Ahmadabad as the name of the mint
  - In copper only three coins of Muzasfar III were brought to light but in our cabinet there are ten dated coins of Mahmud III and four of Ahmad III having this epithet clearly on them
- (b) There are one giver and two copper coms in the museum collection which bear the second epithet of this mint is Dar al Zarh. These coins were struck during the second reign of Musaffar III.

On the top of the reverse of copper coin No 410 of Mahmud I, dated H (9) 10 strace can be clearly read. Whether this coin was also struck at Ahmadabad or at Muhammadabad is a debatable point

R Ahmedragar (now Hunmainagar in Idar State) اهمد نگر (founded H 829 or 830=A D 1425 or 1426

Epithet wyler on Shahr i Humayun the nuspicious city

The epithet of this munt which was doubtfully read by Dr Taylor as سبرمهانورas the city of great light was correctly deciphered by Mr H. N Wright as سبربهابوی the auspicious city. In this collection there are several coins on which the word عبابو can be read with certainty

This must was uttering copper come from the year of its founding (H 829 to the year of Sultan Ahmad's death in H 846 except the year H 834 Coin No 75 of this mint is dated as early as H 827 at is not known whether this date is a freak or that the city was founded and the mint established earlier than H 829

It appears that this mint was uttering only coppers and was oxclusively used by Sultan Ahmad The coins of none of the other sultans nor of any other metal are known to have been struck at this mint. 3. Mustafabad (Girnar or Junagadh) مصطفي باه, founded H 877=A D 1472

Epithet مهر اعظم Shahr-i-A zam, the great city

Dr Taylor had noticed only three silver issues of this mint of Mahmud I, but in this collection there are twenty-six silver and five billon come with dates of Mahmud I and two silver come of Muzaffar II, out of which one is dated H 926. This shows that the mint was functioning till H 926

In copper the number of coms is fairly large, and they bear dates from H 871 to 912, with few gaps here and there—Com No 303 dated 871 marks the first attack against Girnar, though the fort was finally captured in the year H 877—With the exception of this solitary piece which is dated A 871, the rest of the coms bear dates after the year H 877

- 4 (a) Muhammad abad عصمد founded H SS9=1 D 1484
  - محدد آباد عرف چاندارير Mulanmadabad alias Champaner محدد آباد عرف

Epithet شهر محكوم Shahr-1-Mukkaram, the illustrious city

- (a) Just as the Ahmadnagar mint was meant only for copper issues, this mint was active mostly with white metal. Dr. Taylor had about thirteen silver coin of this mint, but he had not seeured a single copper piece. He therefore believed that the coins were struck there by none except Mahmud I and that too durings the period between H. 895 and 904, and that the whole period during which the mint was working does not cover more than twenty-five years. A glanec at the Index of Mints will, however, show that the coins were struck at this mint not only by Mahmud I, but also by his successors, Muzaffar II, Bahadur Shah, and Mahmud III. The dates found on them are from H. 891 to 912, H. 921 and 923, H. 935 to 940, and H. 944 respectively. Copper coins, though their number is very limited, were struck by all the sultans mentioned above, except Muzaffar II. Copper coin No. 410 dated 910 of Mahmud I which bears 'all' and 'all copper coin might have probably been issued from this mint.
- (b) The city's remarkable prosperity can be realised from coins issued from it which bear the mint name سعبداداه عرف چانداره عرف الله The number of these coins is extremely limited, and in this collection there are only five silvers which belong to Mahmud I In the legend on the reverse of copper coin No 859 dated H 977 of Muzaffar III "Zarb Champaner" can be read

## حطهٔ دیب *Dıb* حطهٔ

All the four coins of this mint—three of silver and one of copper—have been found in Dr Taylor's collection. Coin No 254 is figured in his article as No 32 on plate III, but the mint name seems to have escaped his notice. The date on all the three silver coins is A H 900, while on the copper one the date is missing

#### ىرھائىور Burhanpur 6

The mint name on these comes was read by Dr Taylor as ضربت خالبور Zarbat Khanpur but on more careful examination it appears that it لر برهالدور قد t.e. at Burhanpur

Four allver and about the same number of copper come issued from the Burhanpur must by Muzasfar II have come to light — It appears the must must have been working for a limited time as the dates found on come are from H 920 to 923 and 926

It is inexplicable so far why only five coins of Mahmud I issued from this mint in the year A.H. 900 have been obtained even though Dih was all along in the possession of the Gujarat sultans ever since Zafar Khan secured it in A.H. 804 till the time it was taken over by the Portuguese in A.H. 943 after the death of Bahadur Shah. The existence of one copper of Mahmud III confirms the statement in the Imperial Gazetteer volume XI, page 304 that the after the death of Bahadur Shah. Mahmud III twice made attempts to recapture Dib from the Portuguese but without success. This coun however can make us believe that Mahmud III ought to have been successful at least once and held Dib for some time which enabled him to use on some make one in the which enabled him to use to coins in his own name from this mint.

On two copper coins of Mahmud I and Mahmud III the legend in the top and left margins respectively can be read as Khittah which is the attribute preceding Dib though the actual name of the mint is missing

#### 7 Daulatabad

In the margin of a solitary copper coin of Mahmud III Daulatabad can be read though with some doubt. In Marca Ahmuda it is found that Baroda was also called Daulatabad. This dateless piece might have been struck at Baroda by one of the governors of Sultan Mahmud III

## WEIGHTS AND STANDARDS.

The metrology of the coins issued by the sultans of Gujarat has hitherto been a tough problem to be solved by the numismatists. In spite of a large number of pecimens being available, the variety of weights is too copious to yield a decisive conclusion in the matter. As early as AD 1902 Di Taylor contributed a chapter on the weights and measures of these coins and summarised the results of his investigations in two tables showing the various denominations that could be ascertained. Taking a unit of 4 ratis, or 7.4 grains, he postulated ten denominations in silver and ten in copper. \*According to him, a "rati" weighted 1.85 grains, and 95 such ratis went for a tola, this made a tola equivalent to 177.6 grains.

In 1908, when Mr H N Wright submitted his contribution in volume II of the *Indian Museum Catalogue*, he held that a rati weighed 1 8 grains only, and 100 such ratis made a tola, this brought a tola to 180 grains. About the denominations he is silent, and evidently agreed with the decision arrived at by Di Taylor.

The latest on the subject is a scholarly article from the pen of Professor S H Hodivala which appeared in volume II (New Series) of the Journal of the Bombay Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society in 1926. In this article he discussed the matter at great length, but could not arrive at any definite conclusions in spite of the very rich collection of coins that he had in his possession. The very copiousness of details, he observed, creates confusion and embarrassment, more so because there is the absence of any literary evidence on the subject, and because the coins themselves, having suffered in weight, due to constant use, cannot give the correct or exact weights for guidance. All the same, he added two fresh denominations in the silver, and six more in the copper,† issues of this series. As regards the difference of opinion in respect of the number of ratis contained in a tola, he thought it hazardous to decide, especially when the difference between the two theories of a tola came only to 2 4 grains, and it became still less in case of halves and quarters

When we examine these theories in the light of the material at our disposal, it appears that Dr Taylor was correct in accepting the 96 lati standard for a tola, and it appears that Mr H N Wright also has since revised his theory of 100 ratis (vide his joint article in the Numismatic Supplement, No XXXVIII, "On the Metrology of the Early Sultans of Delhi," published in 1924) As has been pointed out, the Gujarat sultans followed closely the style of their contemporaries at Delhi so far as the size, type, and general tone of the legends were concerned. There is no wonder if they had the same standard of weight—viz, that of 96 ratis to a tola—as had their contemporaries at Delhi. A survey of the weights of the copper issues of Ahmad I,

<sup>\*</sup> The denominations are 5, 10, 15, 20, 6, 12, 24, and 8, 16, 32 units in silver, and 4, 8, 5, 10, 20, 30, 45, and 6, 12, 24 units in copper

<sup>†</sup> The denominations added are  $2\frac{1}{2}$  and 18 units in silver, and  $2\frac{1}{2}$ , 15, 18, 22, 27, & 36 units in copper

H and III, Mahmud I Bahadur and Muzaffar III which are accepted to be of 80 ratis in weight makes it clear (from their weight of 145 to 147 grains in respect of full and 73 to 74 grains in case of half cours) that Dr Taylor's observation was correct

As regards the silver coins issued by Muxaffar II, Dr Taylor held that they had an issue weight of 60 ratis (i.e. 60×1 85—111 grains) while Mr Wright was of opinion that the maximum weight of the then rupee was 64 ratis (i.e. 64×1 8=115 2 grains). As Professor Hodivala did not come across any coin of Muxaffar II or those of his son Bahadur weighing more than 111 grains naturally he sided with Dr Taylor. In the cabinet of the Prince of Wales Museum however there is a coin of Muxaffar II dated 929 (No. 463) which weights 115 grains. This evidence goes in favour of Mr Wright's conclusion.

#### Denominations

Dr Taylor had classified the known miver and copper come in twenty (ten in silver and ten in copper) different denominations. Professor Hodivala has, on the strength of his own collection added two more subdivisions in silver and six others in copper making in all 28 denominations. These denominations ought to be a certain multiple of a common unit which on a careful examination of come available was ascertained by Dr Taylor to be of 7 4 grains or 4 ratis. It does not seem feasible for so many denominations to have been quite independent of each other and as a result of careful classification, we have been able to group them in soveral series, as shown below. Evidently there were two three or more series current in every ruler's time, and they consisted of a full, half quarter and eighth of a coin. In some cases coins with half as much again the value and weight of a full coin also seem to have been issued.—

Whole pieces Halves Quarters Pieces	A Units Grains 20=144-148 10=72-74 5=36-37 21=18-18 5	Whole pieces Halves Quarters	B Units Grains 24=177 6-180 12=88 8-90 6=44 4-45
Whole pieces Halves Quarters	Unite Grains 30=222-225 15=115-115 2 71=55 5-57 0	Wholo pieces Halves Quarters } Pieces	D Units Grains 32=236-237 16=118-118 Γ 8=57 0-50 2 4=28 8-20 6 F
Whole pieces Halves	Units Grains 36=250 2 266 4	Whole pieces Haives	Units Grains 45=324-333 22=158 4-162 8

The last two series, E and F seem to be 11 pieces and their halves of B and C series respectively. This leaves only a 27 unit piece in copper which cannot be grouped in any of the above series.

## MUZAFFAR SHÁH I.

Æ No.	Mint	Dato	Woight and sizo	Obverso	Rovorse
				COP	PER
1	_	813	Wt 68 S 6	شعس الدديا والدين ۱۳۸	محطعر شالا ألسّلطان
					Pl. I
2			29	>5	,,,
	l .				

# AHMAD SHÁH I

Æ	1			LVER
2a	828	Wt 172 S 1	السلطان الأعطم الدينا و داصـــر الدين انوالعدّج	اهده شای دی محده اهای دی محده اهای دی محده اهای شای شای شای شطق مطق خلد ملاحد الله ماه ۱۳۵۸ ماه ای استال ای اس
3	835	Wt 173 S 1	السلطان الأعطم الدّيدا والدين ناصـــو انوالعتم	In square ماه بن محبد شاه بن مطعر شاه حادث حادث شاه حادث حادث  Margins —  Top عب و Left وجس و Bottom ونباربانت
				PI I.

Æ. No.	Mint	Date	Weight and sixe	Obverse	Reverse
Ī		Ì	1		ILVER
38	-	830 or 840	Wt 172 8 1	As on No 3	Area as on No 3  But top margin غلط المنطقة ا
3p		844	Wt. 166 S. 1 2		اریج But left margin bottom
	İ				N C 5th series Vol VI P 103
		l l		C	OPPER
Æ 4 5 6	_	-	Wts. 143 136 131 8 65	الدنيا تامـــر والدين	With quatrefoll and circle over tof and
7	_	-	Wt 68 8. 85		
8	_	-	Wt 138 8 6	الأعظم السلطان	Without quatrefoll but circle over c of Ahmad. PL I
9	-	-	Wt 139 8 5 & 6 Oblong	As on No 4	

Æ	Mint	Dato	Weight and size	Obvorso	Rovorso
1				COP	PER
10			Wt 137 S •65	As on No 4	As on No 4 Without quatrefoil
11			Wt 129 S •65	"	As on No. 8.
12			Wt 70 S 55	3)	>>
13			Wt 66 S 55	<b>&gt;&gt;</b>	<b>&gt;</b> >
14		_	Wt. 62 S 5	97	"
15	_		Wt. 35 S •4	<b>&gt;</b> >	"
16		_	Wt 145 S 6	>>	السلطان الا احمـــد
					Pl I

Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
					PER
17	_	-	Wt 142 S 6	As on No 4	As on No 4 but with neither quaireful nor circle.
18	_	_	Wt 78 8 8 55		
19	_	-	Wt 69 8		
20	_	-	Wt. 65 8		22
21	_	-	Wt. 65 8. 6		29
212	_	(8) 23	Wt 71 5 S 55	الدلما ناسسوان والذين ۲۲ (۸)	(A)rr I
22	-	843	Wt 35 8 55	As on No 4 but	الساطان ساو اهمــــن
	-				I tel

Æ No	Mint	Dato	Woight and sizo	Oby orso	Rovorso
					PER
23		-	$\left  \begin{array}{c} W_{\mathrm{t}} \\ 30 \end{array} \right $	As on No 4	السلطان شاع
			30 S. 55		احــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ
					Pl I
24		_	Wt	23	As on No 17
			33 S •45		
			•45		
25		_	Wt 32	"	شا لا احبد
			S 4		
					PlI
26			Wt	دا الدييا	,,,
			33 S 4	مــــــر	,,
			4		Pl I
27	_	_	Wt 34	شاع احد	السلطا
			S 45		
					Pl I
28		_	Wt	المديا	As on No 17
			Wt 137 S 7	الدىيا داصـــر والدين انو العتے	
			7	القتع	
29		-	Wt. 142	ا لدييا باصــــ	<b>,,</b>
			Wt. 142 S 7	ىاصــــر والدين ابوالعقع	
				,	Pl I
	(	ı			TI I

Æ No.	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
80	Ahmad nagar Shahr i Humayun	829	Wt 67 8 7	(CO) المديا ر نام ر الدين ٢٩٨	PPER In square المدهاد  Ilarpns — Top Laft Bottom المده  العلي المجادة
81	(Ahmad) nagar Shahr i (Humayun)	830	Wt 71 8. 7	AF but	Bottom margin not clear
82	(Ahmad nagar) Shahr 1 (Humayun)		Wt 64 8 7		Margins illegible
83	Ahmad nagar	831	Wt 73 8 7	but Arl	Top and loft margins illegible
34	Ahmad (nagar) (Shahr i ) Humayun		W&. 66 S. 7		Right margin illegible
85	Ahmad nagar		Wt 57 8 6	As on No 33	As on No 23
38	Abmad nagar		Wt 56 8. 65		

Æ No	Mint	Dato	Woight and sizo	Obverso	Reverse
			<u>_</u>	COP	PER
37	(Ahmad) nagar	831	Wt 30 S •5	As on No 33	As on No 30 Right margin legible.
38	Ahmad- nagar	\$32	Wt 68 S 65	As on No 30 but (^)rr	As on No 33
39	Ahmad- (nagar)	"	Wt 62 S •65	***	As on No 30 Only bottom margin legible
40	(Ahmad- nagar) Shahr-1- (Humayun)	833	Wt 64 S 65	As on No 30 but	As on No. 32
41	Ahmad- (nagar) Shahr-1- Humayun	836	Wt 70 S •7	,, but	As on No. 34
42	(Ahmad- nagar)	,,	Wt 65 S •7	"	As on No. 32
43	(Ahmad- nagar) Shahr-1- Humayun	25	Wt 42 S 65	,,	As on No. 37.

Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverte	Revorse
44		836	Wt	COl As on No 30	PPER As on No 32.
			35 8 55		
45	Ahmad (nagar) (Shabr 1) Humayun	837	Wt 70 8 65	but (^)r*	As on No 30 Left and bottom mar gins legible.
46	(Ahmad nagar)		Wt 64 8 7		As on No 32,
47	Ahmad (nagar)		Wt 35 S 55		As on No 30
48	Ahmad nagar	838	Wt 73 8 7	» but	Авод № 33
49			Wt 67 8 8		As on No 32.
50	(Ahmad nagnr) (Shahr-i) Humayun		Wt 62 8 7		

Æ No	Mint	Dato	Weight and size	Obverso	Roverso
51		838	Wt 33 S •5	GOP. As on No 30, but	PER As on No 32
52	_	839	Wt 73 S 7	,, but (^)rq	"
53	(Ahmad- nagar)	22	Wt 69 S •65	22	As on No 39
54		,,	Wt 66 S 7	,,	As on No 32
55		,,,	Wt 34 S 55	>>	***
56	Ahmad- nagar	83x	Wt 32 S 55	As on No 31	As on No 33
57	Ahmad- (nagar) Shahr-1- Humayun	840	Wt 70 S 65	As on No 30, but	As on No 45.
	1				

Æ No.	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
				CO:	PPER
58	Ahmad (nagar)	840	Wt 62 8 65	As on No 30 but	Ав оп № 39
Б9	Ahmad nagar		Wt. 31 8. 5		As on No 33
60	(Ahmad)- nagar Shahr i (Humayun)	841	Wt 72 8 65	but AP1	As on No 30 Top & right margingle
61	_		Wt 80 8 65		As on No 32
62	Ahmad (nagar)	842	Wt 69 8 7	but Apr	As on No 39
63			Wt. 63 8. 65		As on No 32.
64	-		Wt. 30 8	n	,,

Æ No	Mint	Dato	Weight and 8170	Obverse	Roverso
65		842	Wt 31 S	CO) As on No 30, but Λφr	PPER As on No 32.
66	Ahmad- (nagar) Shahr-1- Humayun	843	•45 Wt 70 S 65	,, but (^)φr	As on No 34
67	Ahmad- (nagar)	33	Wt 32 S 5	"	As on No 39.
68	(Ahmad- nagar) Shahr-1- Humayun	844	Wt 72 S 65	,, but App	As on No 30 Top & left margins legible
69		845	Wt 70 S 6	,, but ^φε	As on No 32
70	Ahmad- (nagar)	(8)45	Wt 55 S 6	,, but (^) <sup>16</sup> e	As on No 39
71	 Shahr	845	Wt 37 S •55	As on No 69	As on No 30 Top margın legible

Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Roverno
72	Ahmad (nagar) (Shahr i ) Humayun	(8)46	Wt 67 8. 7	COP. As on No 30 but (^)+1	PER As on No 45
73	Shahr 1 Humsyun	846	Wt. 63 8 6	, but ΑφΊ	As on No 68
74	Ahmad nagar Shahr i- Humayun	835	Wt 134 S. 8	المُثلا الم <del>س</del> ر مع موالمُهي	As on No 30
75	Ahmad nagar (Shahr 1 ) Humayun	827	Wt 120 8 75	السلطان الأمظم الدما و ذا م <u></u> دا الدما الدم	n
76	Ahmad (nagar) Shahr i Humayun	(8)30	Wt. 111 8 8	but (4)r	As on No. 34
77	Ahmad (nagar) Shahr i- Humayuu	(8)31	Wt 130 S. 8	but (^)=1	Авол № 30
78	Ahmad nagar	837	Wt. 142 8 75	but AFY	As on No 33

Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverso	Roverso
				COP	
79	Ahmad- nagar Shahr-1- Humayun	837	Wt 136 S 75	As on No 75, but	As on No 30
80	(Ahmad- nagar) Shahr-1- Humayun	838	Wt 144 S 75	,, but	As on No 71.
81	Ahmad- (nagar) Shahr-1- (Humayun)	,,	Wt 135 S 8	23	As on No 39
81a	_	27	Wt 65 5 S 65	As on No 80	As on No 32
					IMC No 5.
82	(Ahmad- nagar) Shahr-1- Humayun	839	Wt 148 S 8	السلطان الأعطم الدُّديا وا دامــــر	As on No 68
				الدين ٢٩٨	Pl I.
83	Ahmad- nagar Shahr-1- Humayun	(8)39	Wt 144 S 8	As on No 75, but (^)r9	As on No 30
84	Ahmad- nagar Shahr-1- (Humayur	840	Wt 141 S 75	,, but	Left margin illegible.

E.	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverso	Reverse
85	(Ahmad nagar)	840	Wt 135	As on No 75 but	PER As on No 32
			8		
88	Ahmad nagar Shahr-1	841	Wt. 147 8	but Apri	As on No 84
	(Humsyun)		75		
87	(Ahmad) nagar Shahr-i		Wt 141 8		As on No 60
	(Humayun)		75		
88	Ahmad (nagar) Shahr i- Humayun		Wt. 131 8 75		As on No. 34.
89	Ahmad	842	Wt.	but	As on No 30.
09	nagar Shahr-i Humayun	012	147 8 75	144	AND ON AIGHT.
90	_		Wt 129		As on No 71
	Shahr-i (Humayun)		8 75		
91	Ahmad (nagar)	843	Wt. 147 8	but Apr	As on No 34
	Shahr i Humayun		75		r

	<del></del> 1		1 3373 4	<u> </u>	
Æ No.	Mint	Dato	Weight and size	Obverso	Reverso
				COP	PER
92	Ahmad- nagar	843	Wt 143 S 75	As on No 75, but ΛφΓ	As on No 33
93	Ahmad- nagar Shahr-i- (Humayun)	844	Wt 144 S 75	,, but ոբբ	As on No. 84
94		79	Wt 71 S 6	>>	As on No 32
95	Ahmad- (nagar) (Shahr-1-) Humayun	845	Wt 145 S 75	,, but مهو	As on No 45
96	Ahmad- nagar Shahr-1- Humayun	,,,	Wt 138 S 7	,,	As on No 30
97	(Ahmad) nagar Shahr-1- (Humayun	))	Wt 134 S 7	>>	As on No 60
98	Ahmad- nagar Shahr-1- (Humayun	846	Wt 144 S 65	,, but ^φ۶	As on No 84
		1		1	

Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverso	Reverse
				COPI	ER
99	Ahmad nagar Shahr 1 Humayun	846	Wt. 140 8. 7	As on No. 75 bnt Αφ1	As on No. 30
100	Ahmad nagar		Wt. 134 8 7		As on No. 33.
101	Ahmad (nagar) (Shahr i ) Hnmayun	1	Wt. 68 8. 65	bnt no date	As on No 45.
			MUE	II HÀHB DAMMAI	
102		(8)46	Wt. 142 8 7	السلطان (الأمظم) منا الدنيا سسب والدين	ا بوالمعا مد صاد محب محب الساطان الساطان (۸)۳۹
103	_	846	Wt. 135 S. 7	**	r Pl
104	_	_	Wt. 68 8. 8	وما الدتما بسبب والدين	but no date
105	_	840	Wt. 217 S. 85	ماد باد ما الدین مصد مالف ملطان	وناد "مهر ماء گردون قرس رـــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ

No Æ	Mint	Dato	Weight and size	Obverso	Reverse
<u> </u>				COP	PER
105	}	847	Wt 220 S 9	As on No 105, but date Afv	داد مهرو مالا گودون قرص دــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ
107		,,,	Wt 207 S 9	>>	<b>2</b> 3
108		,,	Wt 197 S S	"	"
109		848	Wt 211 S 8	" but date ∧۴∧	یں but یاں written like this N
110		,,	Wt 207 S 9	,	As on No 106.
111		849	Wt 218 S •8	,, but date arg	"
112		850	Wt 209 S 85	,, but date ^و-	"

AG No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obvecse	Reverse
Ì				co	PPER
118		852	Wt. 217 8. 8	As on No. 105 but date Agr	As on No. 108
114	-	853	Wt. 218 8. 8	dato ^er	
115	~	854	WL 218 8. 8	date ^er	but Cirole over , of e
116	-	_	Wt. 195 S. 7	but date illegible	As on No. 106
117	-		Wt. 148 S. 8	but date not clear	
118	~-	848	WL 72 8 65	As on No. 104	السلطان عاس م <u>سمع</u> م ۱۳۹ ۲۲۰
119	-	852	Wt. 09 8. 65		السلطان معبد ماء معرد ماء معرد ماء

Æ No	Mint	Dato	Weight and sizo	Obverse	Roverso
				CC	PPER
119a		853	Wt 72 S 65	As on No 104	As on No 119, but date ^tr  J A.S B., Vol LVIII  p 1
120	<del></del>	854	Wt 71 S 6	**	date net
121		(8)51	Wt 28 S 5	>>	date (۸)و ۱
122		847	Wt 69 S 65	<b>"</b>	محدد شاه السلطان ۱۹۲۷
123	_	848	Wt 72 S •6	"	,, but date ^F^
123a		84x	Wt 34 S 55	***************************************	date ^Fx  Mr R Antani's Collection
124		850	Wt 69 S •6	"	date ^و ·

Reverso	Obverse	Weight and size	Date	Mint	Æ No
PPER	CO				
As on No 122 date ^er	As on No 104	Wt 68 8 6	853	_	125
			(8)54	-	25a
IF.					
but no date		Wt. 33 B 5	_	-	126
but السامان but differently		Wt 31 8 5	_	-	127

### анмар янан п.

Æ				VER
127a	 _	Wt 174 8. 1	السلطان الأمظم الدناء والدين نظف الوالمظفر	احدد سالا بن متده سالا بن احدد سالا بن متده سالا بن مظهر سالا حاد خلالله
			 	Pl. II N C 5th Series Vol II p 101

E No	Mmt	Date	Weight and sizo	Obverse	Rovorso	
1		<u> </u>		COPPER		
128	_	875	Wt 216 S 8	قطب المديا والمين انو العطفر	السلطان مائی احب معرف احد Cucle over ح of Ah mad as in case of Ahmad	
					Shan 1 s Coms	
					Pl II	
129		,	Wt 209 S 8	"	"	
130		,,	Wt 186 S 8	<b>&gt;&gt;</b>	"	
131		(8)52	Wt 157 S 7	,,	پر, but date (^)چx	
132		855	Wt 144 S 75	"	As on No 128	
133		(8)56	Wt 146 S 7	<b>37</b>	but date (^)٤٦	
134		856	Wt 140 S 75	,,,	but date ۸۶۶	

Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obyerso	Reverse
		1		CO	PPER
185		858	Wt. 143 8 65	As on No 128	As on No 128 but date ^e^
138		859	Wt 148 8 7		but
187	~		Wt 140 8 7		
133	-	(8)5x	Wt 128 8 75		As on No 131
139	-	-	Wt. 112 8 7		As on No 128 but date illegible
140	~	85x	Wt 73 8	#	but date ^ex
141	-	-	Wt 72 8 65	,,	no date

Æ No	Mint	Dato	Weight and size	Obverso	Roverso
				CO)	PPER
142		_	Wt 62 S •65	As on No 128	As on No 128, but no date
143	_	_	Wt 56 S •65	"	"
В				BII	LON
144		(8)56	Wt 139 S •7	قطب الدبيا والدين احمد شاء السلطان	الحادهة المومدين امديي حاد حالا عداء ديي ۲ ع(۸)
145	_	(8)59	Wt 146 S •7	"	but date (^)e 9
146	<del>-</del>	(8)60	Wt 145 S 7	"	date (۸) مالونته علام ۱۹۰۰ above حالونته
147	_	861	Wt 145 S •7	"	but date MII
148	—	862	Wt 145 S •65	,,	but date ATT

B No.	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
		İ		ВП	LLON
149	Į	863	Wt 141 8 7	As on No 144	As on No 146 but date Air
æ		ì			} PPER
Æ 150		85x	Wt 69 8 6	الدتيا وطبـــــ والدس	As on No 128 but date *ex
151	_	-	Wt 70 8 05		As on No 141
		-	W		12.11
152	_	_	Wt. 35 8 5	9	As on No. 130
152a	-	-	Wt. 18 8 5		
		1		I	Gnd Coll

### MAHMUD SHÁH I

AV 152b	 914	Wt 183 6 8 85	-	المال DLD  In double square  المال
				A C 5th Series Val IV

Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Rovorso			
				SILVER				
152 <b>c</b>		(S)69?	Wt 172 S 9	الواثق بالله البيان الديا والدين بــامـــــر ابوالعتم	محبود شاغ ادن محبد شاغ ادن احبد شاغ ادن محبد شاغ ادن مطفر شاغ السلطان ۲۵(۸) BBRAS Pl II			
153	Mustafa- (bad) (Shahr-1-) A'zam	884	Wt 63 S 6	(الديدا) و سامـــر الدين ابوالعتم ۱۸۴	In square السلطان السلطان السلطان السلطان Margins — Right اعظم المصطف			
154	Mustafa- (bad)	885	Wt 66 S 55	,, but date ^^e	,, but top margin عصطم			
155	Mustafa- bad	886	Wt 66 S 6	" but date *	Margins — but  Top عصطف لعدد المال			
156	Mustafa- (bad) (Shahr-1-) A'zam	(8)88	Wt 65 S 5	,, but date (^)^^	>>			
157	_	x8x	Wt 32 S 45	,, but date -^-	Margins illegible			
158	Mustafa- (bad) (Shahr-1-) A'zam	884	Wt 64 S 55	الدديا دــا صــــر والدين ۸۸۴ انوالعقم	As on No 153			

AR. No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
				SILV	/ER
159	Mustafa- (bad) Shahr i A zam	(8)85	Wt. 65 8 6	As on No. 158 but date (^)^e	As on No. 153 but Maryess Bottom شهر Right اعظم Top مصطف
160	(Mustafa- bad) Shahr i A zam	886	Wt. 66 8 65	but date ^^1	but  Margins —  Bottom —  Right —  Right
161	_		Wt. 66 8 55		As on No 157
162	Shahr i (A xam)	(8)86	Wt. 48 8 55		As on No 153 but bottom margin
163	Shahr i (A sam)	887	Wt. 66 8. 6	but date ***	
164	Shahr i (A zam)	(8)87	Wt. 57 8 55		
165	-	888	Wt. 66 8 55	but dato ^^^	Ав оп No 157
166	-	(8)80	Wt. 66 8 55	dato (^)^1	

R No	Mınt	Dato	Weight and sizo	Obvorso	Reverse
167		896	Wt	SILV	ER As on No 157.
107	_	890	66 S 5	As on No 158, but date Agg	As on No 197.
168		897	Wt 66 S .55	,, but date Aqv	"
169	<del></del>	898	Wt 66 S 55	date Ala	,,
170	_	(8)99	Wt 66 S 5	,, but date (^)99	"
171		900	Wt 65 S •5	date 9 • •	"
172		(9)01	Wt 66 S 5	,, but date (9)•1	"
173		901	Wt 33 S 4	73	<b>33</b>
173a		903	Wt 65 S 5	date (9)•r	"
	1	1	1		IMC No 34

Æ. No.	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
			i	SI	LVER
174	-	904	Wt 65 8 5	As on No 158 but date 1 F	As on No 157
174a	-	905	Wt 65 4	date 1 &	Filmvilliam Musesn Cambridg
175	-	(9)07	Wt 65 S 55	date (1) v	
176	Mustafa- bad Shahr 1 A zam	905	Wt 68 8 05	dato 1 c	As on No 153 but Margns — Top Left phat Bottom shaas Right ou
177		906	Wt 62 S	but dato 1 1	but right margin missing
178			Wt 00 8 7	but within dotted circle	but within dotted circle PL II
179			Wt 66 8	A3 on No 177	Margins — but Margins — Bottom — Right — b Top _ base _ left _ st

R No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
				SIL	VER
180	Mustafa- bad Shahr-1- A'zam	906	Wt 45 S 6	As on No. 177	As on No 179, but defaced
181		891	Wt 80 S 6	السلطان الأعظم الدديا دامــــر والدين ١٩٨ انوالعتم	In a circle السلطان مصبود Margins illegible
182	Mustafa ?	(8)91	Wt 80 S 6	,,	27
183	Mustafa- bad Shahr-1- A'zam	894	Wt 65 S 6	,, but within dotted circle	As on No 178
184	79	,,	Wt 65 S 6	77	,,
185	Mustafa- (bad) (Shahr-1-) A'zam	(8)94	Wt 63 S 55	As on No 181, but date (^) 9F	As on No 176, but top and right margins missing
186	Mustafa- bad Shahr-1- A'zam	,,	Wt 31 5 S 4	As on No 183	22
					Pl. II

R. No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
				811	VER
186a	(Shahr i ) A zam Mustafa- (bad)	900 1	Wt 42 8 5	السلطان الامظم الع <u>لم</u> نامر الدنيا ادر <sup>ع</sup> والذين ( ) 1	In square with peaked sides السلمان السلمان السلمان Right margin المدان المدان المدان المدان المدان المدان المدان المدان المدان
187	Mustafa- bad Shahr : A zam	905	Wt 89 8 °75	In a dotted orrole السلطان الاعظم الاعظم العشرالدننا والدين ابرك	المائي السلطان السلطان مصبود Margins as on No 178 Pl. II
188		906	Wt 83 8 75		but  Margins —  Bottom , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
189	_	908	Wt 82 8 65	السلطان الامظم الفرالدنيا وابو ناصر الدنيا وابو الدين بم 1	In square with peaked sides السطان مندود Alargins illegible
190	Mustafa (bad) (Shahr i ) A zam	900	Wt 83 8	but dato 9 9	Morgins but Right Abel Top Pl. II
191	-	910	Wt 88 8 05	but date 41	As on No 189
192	-	911	Wt 87 8 65	but date 411	9

R No	Mınt	Dato	Weight and size	Obvorso	Rovorso
192a		911	Wt 43 S	As on No 192	/ER As on No 189
		į	55		A N S No 245.
193	Mustafa- (bad) (Shahr-1-) A'zam	912	Wt 87 S •65	As on No 189, but dato 917	As on No 190
194	29	913	Wt 82 S •65	" but date 91r	>>
195	,,	914	Wt 82 S 65	,, but date 911°	**
196	(Mustafa-) bad	915	Wt. 82 S •65	date 915	As on No 189, but left margm داه
197	_	916	Wt 78 S 65	date 917	As on No. 189
198		,,	Wt 82 S •65	date 914 in the centre	,,,
199		27	Wt. 41 S -5	77	,,,

R. No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse	
_				<b>SILVER</b>		
200	_	917	Wt 83 8 65	As on No 198 but date 117	As on No 189	
201			Wt 77 S 6			
202	(Muham madabad) Shahr i Mukarram	891	Wt 88 8	As on No 181	ساء منتمود السلطان سهو مُكرَّم منتبدآباد	
202a	1	892	Wt 86 8 55	د ۶ معبو سا السلطان	سلطا ضرب حاقلته (۱) م۱۲۰ م <u>۱۹۱۲</u> P P M No	
203	Muham madabad Shahr i Mukarram	893	Wt 87 8	As on No 181 but date A97	As on No 202	
204	(Muham madabad) Shahr i Mukarram		Wt 84 8 5	; ;	•	
205		(8)94	Wt 83 8 5	Az on No 185		
206	Muham madabad Shahr i Mukarram		Wt 88 8 55	ls on No 187 but without dotted circle	د 3 معبو سا السلطان سهر شکرم صعبدآناد شار(م)	

R. No	Mint	Dato	Weight and size	Obvorso	Reverse	
				SILVER		
207	Muham- madabad Shahr-1- Mukarram	894	Wt 86 S 55	As on No 206	As on No 206	
208	<b>39</b>	"	Wt 44 S 5	As on No. 187, but in a plain circle.	" Рl. П.	
209	,,	19	Wt 85 S •6	22	In a square السلطان السلطان	
			•6		محبود  Margins —  Right شهر محكرم  Top محبده  Left ادان  Bottom ۸۹۴	
210	,,	,,	Wt. 87 S 65	27	In a square السلطان محبود شهر شهر شهر محكرم Right Top محبد محدم	
211		895	Wt		ادان الحالة Bottom مبله عوم Pl. II In a square	
211	"		88 S 65	***	السلطان السلطان محبود Margins as on No 210, but date ۱۹۶	
212	,,	896	Wt 87 S •65	,,	but date $\wedge 9$ %	

R. No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
	Muham madabad Shahr i Mukarram	897	Wt 87 8 75	SU As on No 187	LVER   In a square   السلطان محمور ماء   Margma as on No 210   but date 4,9
214			Wt 80 8 75	As on No 208	
215		898	Wt 87 8 7		As on No 211 but date 414
216			Wt 43 8 6	As on No 187	As on No 213, but date 414
217	Muham mad(abad) Shahr 1 Mukarram	899	Wt 87 8 75	As on No 208	In a square  السلطان  مستور  مستور  Margins as on No 210  but left margin missing and date ۱۹۹
218	Muham madabad Shahr i Mukarram		Wt 84 8 7		
219	(Mulam mad)abad (Shahr i Mukarram	1	Wt 43 8 55		but right and top margins missing

Æ No	Mint	Dato	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse	
	SILVER					
220	Muham- madabad Shahr-1- Mukarram	900	Wt 87 S 65	As on No 208	As on No 217, but margins as on No 210 and date 9	
221	Muliam- madabad	901	Wt 87 S 7	"	,, but right margin missing and date 9.1	
222	Muham- madabad Shahr-1- Mukarram	902	Wt 88 S 7	As on No 187	Area as on No 187, but margins as on No 210 and date 9.7	
223	Muham- mad(abad) Shahr-1- Mukarram	,,	Wt 83 S 65	,,	,, but left margin missing	
224	(Muham- mad)abad	903	Wt 88 S 65	As on No 208	السلطان السلطان ســاه محبود Margms as on No 219	
225	Muham- madabad Shahr-1- Mukarram	904	Wt 88 S •7	77	In a square السلطان عصود معمود Margins as on No 210, but date ۹۰۴	
226	(Muham- madabad) Shahr-1- Mukarram	906	Wt 88 S 65	>>	top and left margins missing	

R. No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
			Ī	8	ILVER
226a	_	908	Wt 87 5 8	As on No 208.	Area as on No. 225 Bottom margin has date † A
					A.N.S No 230
227	Muham madabad Shahr i Mukarram	896	Wt 166 8 85		As on No 213, but date ^17
227a		897	Wt 176 S 85		but date *1*
					A.N.S No 227
228	(Muham madabad) Shahr i Mukarram	905	Wt 172 8 75		but top and left margins missing and date ? ¿
228a	Muham madabad (Shahr i	906	Wt 171 8		but top and left margins clear and date 1 7
	Mukarram)		$ $		I_M C No. 14
229	Muham madabad Shahr i Mukarram	908	Wt 170 8 75		As on No 225 but date 1 ^
229a		901	Wt 88 3 8 08	As on No 187	In a square الشاني الماني الم
					PCC.A., p 210 No 8

Æ No	Mint	Dato	Woight and sizo	Obverse	Reverse	
				SILVER		
229b		902	Wt 86 S •65	As on No 208	In a square شاه محمود السلطان Margins missing.	
					A N S No 232	
230	Muham- madabad Shahr-1- Mukarram	907	Wt 175 S •75	As on No 187.	In a square  همت همود  السلطان  Margins as on No 210, but date 9.۷	
230a		,,	Wt 86	"	date 907 in reverse V•9	
					W M R	
231			Wt 88 S •65	As on No 208.	Area as on No 230 & margins missing	
282			Wt 70 S •65	22	,,	
233	Muham- mad(abad) Shahr-1- Mukarram		Wt 172 S 7	33	In a square  السلطان  السلطان  السلطان  السلطان  المحمود دن محمد  Margins —  Right  شهر محكوم  Top  محمد  Bottom  901	

Æ. No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
				SIL	VER
288a	Muham madabad (Shahr i Mukarram)	_	Wt 88 5 8 67	As on No 208	Area as on No 233 but Margins — Top Area Left sulf and no date
					P C C.A p 220 No 10
234	_	909	Wt 88 8 65	As on No 206	Bottom margin 1 1
235	Muham madabad Shahr i Mukarram	910	Wt 175 8 75	As on No 187	Left margin 341 Bottom 41 P1 IIL
236		011	Wt 165 8 85		In double square  المالة الله الله الله الله الله الله الله ا
237	Shahr i Mukarram	012	Wt 102 8 75	As on No 206	but Right margin سهر مكرم and bottom
238	-		Wt 161 S 8	As on No 187	In double square السلاما السلام السلام السلام السلام السلام السلام السلام السلام السلام السلام السلام السلام السلام السلام السلام السلام السلام

R. No	Mint	Dato	Weight and sizo	Obverse	Roverse
		<del></del> _		SIL	VER
239		912	Wt 82 S ·7	As on No 187	As on No 237
239a		916	Wt 165 S 75	As on No 206	bottom margin 9116  I M C No 18
240		917	Wt 157 S 8	As on No 208	Area as on No 236  Margins illegible  Bottom
241			Wt 41 S 5	***	,, but no margins
242			Wt 38 S 5	"	,,
243	Muham- madabad alias Cham- pa(nir)		Wt 176 S 8	,,,	In scalloped circle هاه محبود السلطان Top and left margins محبدالاد عرف چاندا(بير) Pl III
244	Muham- madabad Shahr-1- Mukarram	900	Wt 87 S 7	As on No 187, but in a scalloped circle	In square with peaked sides السلطان ا
					Right       محکرم         Top       محمده آداد         Bottom       ۹۰۰

Æ. No	Mint	Date	Weight and sire	Obverse	Revene
				81	LVER
245	Muham msdabad ahas Cham panir Shahr i Mukarram	901	Wt 88 8	As on No 238	Area as on No 244 but  **Blargins  Right مركر م  Top المحمد الماليو (مرك) الماليو  Bottom
246	Muham madabad alias (Cham panir) Shahr i Mukarram		Wt 83 8		but left margin missing
247	Muham madabad alms Cham panir Shahr i Mukarram	902	Wt 84 8 7	Ая on No 206	date 4 r in speide- down form.
248	Muham madabad Shahr i Mukarram		Wt 88 8		As on No 244 but date 1 r in upside down form
249	Muham madabud Shahr i Mukarram	90x	Wt 43 8 55		Bottom
250	Muham madabad alias Cham panir	902	Wt 88 8 7		In square with peaked sides السلطان المعمود ساء
	Shahr i Shakarram				Margins — Right مرب سهو شکر م حصید آباد مصید آباد مرکز م الماز مرکز ماندازی مرکز م الماز مرکز ماندازی مرکز م الماز مرکز ماندازی مرکز مرکز مرکز م الماز مرکز مرکز مرکز مرکز مرکز مرکز مرکز مرک

R. No	Mint	Dato	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
				SI	LVER
251	Muham- madabad ahas Cham- panir Shahr-i- Mukarram	903	Wt 86 S 7	As on No 206	As on No 250, but date 9.7
252	Cham- paner ? Shahr-1- Mukarram	33	Wt 88 S 7	***************************************	In hexagon  السلطان  Margins —  Right  صوب شهر مُكرّم  Bottom  9 • ۳  Pl III
253			Wt 43 S .5	<b>&gt;&gt;</b>	In hexagon  السلطان
254	Dîb Khıttāh	900	Wt 86 S •8	As on No 187	In a square    Left   Share    Left   Share    Right   Share    Bottom   900    outer linear and dotted   circle
255	22	, ,,	Wt 87 S 7	"	,, Pl III
256	22	"	Wt 42 S 55	<b>,,</b>	,,

AR No	Mint	Date	Weight and also	Obverse	Reverse	
		İ			SILVER	
257		-	Wt 78 8 6	Ав оп No 206	In scalloped circle	
Æ				COP	PER	
258	_	863	Wt 144 8 7	الدنيا و تامس الدن انوالغن متعود ساء	الح ماد معمد ماد سال السامار مداد السامار مداد	
259	_		Wt 130 8 7	الدُّكنا الدين نامب انوالفتح مصود صاة الساطان	الطابعة الموملين امد غلامكالله مالا مالا	
260	-	xx3	Wt 72 8 55	الدنبا دا <u>س</u> ر والدين	ابو العقي متعود ساء السلطار بمت	
261	_	868	Wt 134 8 75	السلطان الأعظم الدلها نامسسسر والدين والدين	but dato ^1^	
263	-	860	Wt 145 9		but date A11	

Æ No	Mint	Dato	Weight and sizo	Obverso	Reverse
				COP	PER
263		869	Wt 142 S 65	As on No 261	As on No 262
264		(8)70	Wt 143 S •65	"	As on No 260, but date (^)v·
265	-	871	Wt 147 S •6	,,	,, but date ^VI
266		872	Wt 142 S 65	<b>3</b> 3	,, but date ^vr
267		(8)73	Wt 145 S 65	>>	,, but date (^)vr
268		(8)81	Wt 145 S 7	,,	,, but date (^)^
268a		897	Wt 142 5 S 65	,, but date ^9V	date on other side  A N S No 65
269	_	(8)62	Wt 138 S 7	As on No 261	ـــا ه محمون دی محمه شاه السلطا ۱۳(۸)

Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
T				COF	PER
270		(8)64	Wt 144 8 7	As on No 261 but date (۸) اله fn the و of المهن	محبون ساء محبد شاء بسب السلطان السلطان P1. III
271		x65	Wt 141 8 65	but date (A) 7	
272			Wt 63 8	As on No 261	
278	_	(8)64	Wt 141 S 7	الطليا تامسسر والدين ابو الفتح الفتح	متعمود ساء محمد ساء باب السلطاره[(۸)
274	-	(8)65	Wt 146 S 7		but dato (^)1e
275	-		Wt 137 8 65		
276		(8)60	Wt 142 8 7		As on No 273, but date (^) 11
277	-	867	Wt 145 S 7		but date ^7*
			1	1	ın tit

χο Έ	Mint	Dato	Weight and sizo	Opropo	Rovorso
				COPI	PER
278		(8)67	Wt. 139 S 7	As on No 273.	As on No 273, but date (^) rv= (^) 1v
279		72	Wt 131 S •7	33	As on No. 277
280		(8)69	Wt 133 S ∙65	"	As on No 273, but date (1)49
281	<del></del>	883	Wt 82 S •6	As on No 158, but date AAF	As on No 270.
282	_	(8)84	Wt 80 S 55	"	"
283		(8)85	Wt 84 S 6	As on No 159	***
284	_	887	Wt 82 S 55	As on No 163	"
285		(8)88	Wt 84 S 6	As on No 165	22

No X	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
				COPF	ER
286		889	Wt 84 8 8	As on No 166 but data مر below الدين	As on No 270
287	-	(8) 91	Wt 65 8	الديما نامـــر والدين ١١(م)	السلطان محمد سيا بلس و محمود الشيا
288	_	-	Wt 50 8 5	As on No 278	As on No 270
289	-	-	Wt 35 8 5	الدلنا نامسسر والدين والدين	pi II
290	-	864	Wt 74 8 8	As on No 287 but date Arr	الساطار مساود محمود
291	~	-	Wt 34 8	As on No 273.	
292	~	880	Wt 72 8 6	As on No 287 but date As	مصود ساء السلطا Pl. III
293	-	(8)91	Wt 70 8 6	but date (a)a1	

E No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obver:0	Reverse
					PER
294	<b></b>	283	Wt 11 8 5	As on No. 287, but date xxr	As on No 292
294a		188	Wt. 73 5 S 6	but date (1) he	,, A N S No 73
295		(8)85	Wt 73 S • 6	but date (۸)مو	محتبود شاء السلطان
296		888	Wt 70 S 55	but date ^^^	"
297		889	Wt 69 S 55	but date ^^9 at the bottom	,,
298			Wt 66 S 55	As on No 273	As on No 292.
299		880	Wt 72 S 55	As on No 153, but date (^) ^•	محمود شاه السلطان ۸۸۰
800		_	Wt 34 S 45	but date illegible	As on No 295.

Æ. No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
	<u> </u>			00	OPPER .
801		_	Wt 27 8 45	As on No 289	As on No 295
302			Wt 18 8 8		
303	Mustafa- bad Shahr i A sam	(8)71	Wt 213 S 75	السلطان الأمطّم الدليا و نامــــر المين ١٧(٨)	Area as on No 153 bn Margnas — Bottom — Right — Left — But — Bottom — But — Bu
804		880	Wt 214 8 7	but date 🗚	
305		881	Wt 219 8 75	but date aat	P1, 111.
308	Mustafa bad (Shahr i ) A zam	882	Wt 219 8 75	but date ***	but bottom margin missing
807	Mustafa bad	885	Wt 212 8 7	but date AAg	but bottom and right margins missing
308	Mustafa bad (Shahr i ) A zam	886	Wt 217 8 7	but date any	As on No 306

A)	Mint	Dato	Weight and sire	Obverse	Roverse
				COP	PER
309		(8)86	Wt 142 S •6	As on No 308.	As on No 157
310		77	Wt 72 S 55	>>	,,
311	Mustafa- (bad) Shahr-1- A'zam	(8)87	Wt 218 S 7	As on No 303, but date (1)14	As on No. 303, but left margin missing
312	(Mustafa-) bad Shahr-1- (A'zam)	(8)88	Wt 218 S 7	,, but date (^)^^	but right and top mar- gins missing
313	(Shahr-1-) A'zam	888	Wt 144 S 65	,,	but only right margin legible
314	Mustafa- bad	889	Wt 217 S 7	As on No 303, but date (^)^9	As on No 307.
315	Mustafa- (bad) Shahr-1- A'zam	890	Wt 219 S 7	,, but date ^9•	As on No 177.
316	(Mustafa-) bad Shahr-1- (A'zam)	891	Wt 218 S 7	As on No 268, but date 191	As on No 176, but left and bottom margins missing

Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Roverse
i				COP	PER
817	_	(8)92	Wt 147 8 6	As on No 268 but date (^);r	As on No 157
318	Mustafa- (bad)	(8)93	Wt 217 8 7	As on No 303 but date (^)1r	As on No 303 but only top margin legible
819	_	893	Wt 144 8 05	(۵) الق ۸۹۲	As on No 157
820	(Mustafa-) bad Shahr i (A zam)	(8)94	Wt 217 8 7	As on No 268 but date (^) 15	As on No 316.
В				BIL	
821	_	374	Wt 113 8 05	As on No 273	In square area  الماليا  In Margins  Top  Left  الراح  Right  (اما لمارة)  Pl. III
322	_	87x	Wt 113 8 6		
323	-	-	Wt 113 8 6		but margins illegible
3234	_	8-3	-		As on No 324 below but date in margin في صلم واب وصنعتن و (بماتمابلة) الا. 1/1

B No	Mint	Dato	Weight and Fire	Obverse	Reverse
				В	ILLON
324		877	Wt 171 8 •65	As on No 273	In circular area السلطان شاء محمود In Margins — في سنة سنع سنعين و ثمانهاية Pl. III.
324a		878	Wt 172 S •7	71	but date فے سد ثمان سنعیں وثمارمایة NS, No XVII, p 132.
325	Mustafa- bad Shahr-1- A'zam	879	Wt 173 S 7	As on No 155, but date 149	In Margins — شهر اعظم مصطفی داد Pl III
325a	(Mustafa- bad) Shahr-1- A'zam	880	Wt 174 5 S 7	As on No 273, but date ^^• at the bottom	but without مصطفے داد ANS, No 66.
326	Mustafa- bad (Shahr-1-) A'zam	881	Wt 176 S. 7	but date ^^! at the bottom	As on No 325
326a	Mustafa- bad Shahr-1- A'zam	"	Wt 160 5 S •7	As on No 155, but date 🗚	" A N S , No 67.
327	Mustafa- bad	(8)81	Wt 164 S 7	<b>&gt;7</b>	شهر اعظم but missing
328	Mustafa- bad Shahr-1- A'zam	,,	Wt 151 S 7	,,,	Area as on No 324  In Margins — صرب شهر اعظم مصطفا یا ی

No.	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Raverse
		1		вп	LLON
329	(Mustafa- bad) Shahr 1 A zam	<del></del>	Wt 172 8 7	As on No 273	As on No 325
Æ				CO:	PPER
329a		878 1	Wt 115 5 S 6	As on No 155 but date AVA?	Aros as on No 153 but Margns — Bottom ,
880	Shahr 1 (A zam)	880	Wt 215 S 75	but date **	but **Margins — Top مرب Left مهر
831	Mustafa bad Shahr i A zam	881	Wt 213 8 8	but date ^^1	but  Margins —  Top  Left محمد Bottom Right Pl. III
332		882	Wt 215 8 7	but date ***	As on No 303
832n		(8)85	Wt 215 5 8 7	but dato (^)^e	A.N.S No 75
333		886	Wt 221 S	but date **?	but only bottom margin legible
334	-	887	Wt 215 8 7	but date ***	

Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
				COP	PER
335		x8x	Wt 70 S 55	As on No 157	As on No 157
336	Mustafa- bad Shahr-1- A'zam		Wt 71 S 55	As on No 153, but date illegible	As on No 303 Pl III.
337		892	Wt 216 S 75	As on No 155, but date 191	As on No 157
338		891	Wt 222 S 7	السلطان الأعطم الديدا بامسسور ا ٩٩ والدين ابوالعنع	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
339	Mustafa- (bad) (Shahr-1-) A'zam	892	Wt 221 S 75	,, but date ^9r	As on No 185.
340		(8)93	Wt 144 S 6	As on No 181, but date (^)9r	As on No 333
341	Mustafa- (had )	894	Wt 216 S 7	,, but date 1916	As on No 185
342	Mustafa- bad Shahr-1- A'zam	(8)82	Wt 171 S •7	As on No 326, but date (^)^r	السلطا السلطا السلطا السلطا المسلطا المسلطا المسلطا المسلط المسل

Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and suce	Obverse	Reverse
ĺ				CO	PPER
348	Mustafa bad Shahr 1 A zam.	883	Wt 171 8 7	As on No 158 but date ^^r	As on No 342.
344		884	Wt 173 8 7		
345	(Mustafa- bad) Shahr i A zam	(8)85	Wt 170 8 65	As on No 159	
346	11	(8)86	Wt 174 8 65	As on No 160	; ;
347	Mustafa- bad Shahr i A zam	(8)87	Wt 167 8 6	As on No 164,	
348	Mustafa bad Shahr i A ram	(8)88	Wt 170 8 05	As on No 165	
849	(Mustafa bad) Shahr i A zam	880	Wt 173 8 6	As on No 158 but date ** in reverse form	
350	Mustafa (bad)	888	Wt 139 8 6	مصطغے ۸۸۸ نامسسر الدتا والدین	Area as on No 153 t defaced
		1		1	PL I

Æ No	$\mathbf{Mint}$	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
				COP	PER
351		(8)89	Wt 210 S •7	As on No 166	As on No 157
351a		890	Wt 216 S 7	As on No 158, but date 19.	A N S No 77
					ANBWOT
351b	Mustafa- (bad)	(8)91	Wt 216 S 7	,, but date (^)9	As on No 153, but only top margin legible  Mr R Antani's
			•		Collection
352	Mustafa- bad	892	Wt 217 S	", but date ngr	As on No 176, but top and left margins mis sing
					Pl IV
353	_	(8)93	Wt 217 S 7	,, but date (^)9"	As on No 157
354		893	Wt 213 S •75	,,,	As on No 333
355	Mustafa- (bad)	,,,	Wt 217 S 7	,,	As on No 318
355a	_	(8)94	Wt 218	As on No 158, but date (^)95	As on No 157.
			S •65		Mr R Antanı's Collection

Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and sme	Obverse	Reverse
	ĺ	i	İ	COI	PPER
355b	Mustafa- bad	895	Wt 213 8	As on No 158 but date ^ 1 5	As on No 153 but bot tom and left margins legible
			!		Mr R Antani's Collection.
356	(Mustafa ) bad	896	Wt 221 8 65	As on No 167	As on No 303 but only left margin legible
357	_	(8)96	Wt 70 8 6		As on No 157
358	_	897	Wt 215 8 7	As on No 168	
359	_	898	Wt 217 8 65	As on No 169	
360	Shahr i A zam	800	Wt 218 8 75	As on No 158 but date *11 in reverse form.	As on No 176 but bot tom and right margins missing
361	-	900	Wt 216 8 7	As on No 171	As on No 157
362	-		Wt 71 8 53		

Æ No	$\mathbf{Mint}$	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
i			]	COI	PPER
363		(9)01	Wt 213 S 75	As on No 1 <u>7</u> 2	Area as on No 153, but defaced
364		901	Wt 147 S 65	As on No 173	As on No 157
365	-	(9)02	Wt 220 S 7	As on No 158, but date (9).	As on No 333
366	-	902	Wt 144 S 65	"	As on No 157
367	_	77	Wt 69 S 55	27	22
368		904	Wt 213 S 7	As on No 174	"
369		(9)04	Wt 145 S 6	"	,,
370	b -	,,	Wt 71 S 5	"	,,

Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obvecto	Reverse
Ì				COP	PER
871	_	905	Wt 217 8 75	As on No 158 but date 1 g	As on No 157
872		(9)05	Wt 140 8 65		
878	_	906	Wt 214 8 75	As on No 158 but date 1 1	,
374	Mustafa- (bad )		Wt 140	n	As on No 318
			8		PL IV
375	_	(0)08	Wt 73 8 55	"	As on No 157
376	Mustafa (bad) Shahr i A zam	907	Wt 217 8 75	As on No 175	As on No 311
877	Shahr i A zam		W t 67 8 65		As on No 303 but top and left margins missing
378	-	(9)07	Wt 72 8 85	As on No 175	As on \o 157

Æ No	Mınt	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
				COP	PER
379	(Mustafa- bad) Shahr-1- A'zam	(9)08	Wt 218 S •7	As on No 158, but date (9).	As on No 176, but right and bottom margins missing
380		908	Wt 72 S 55	"	As on No 157
381		909	Wt 220 S 7	As on No 158, but date 9.9	>>
382		(9)09	Wt 140 S 65	,,	"
383		,	Wt 72 S 55	"	,,
384		910	Wt 215 S 7	As on No 158, but date 91.	,,
385		(9)10	Wt 142 S •6	"	,,
386	_	,,,	Wt 70 S •55	,,	,,

Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and she	Obverse	Reverse
					PER
871		905	Wt 217 8 75	As on No 158 but date ? ¿	As on No 157
872	_	(9)05	Wt 140 8 65		19
878		906	Wt 214 8 75	As on No 158 but date 1 1	,
874	Mustafa (bad )	,,	Wt 140		As on No 318
		}	8		Pl 10
375	_	(9)06	Wt 72 8 5		As on No 157
376	Mustafa (bad) Shahr i A zam	907	Wt 217 8 75	As on No 175	As on No 311
377	Shahr i A zam		11 t 67 8 65		As on No 303 but top and left margins missing
378	-	(0)07	Wt 72 S 5.	Ar on No 175	As on No 157

Æ No	Mınt	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
				COP	PER
379	(Mustafa- bad) Shahr-1- A'zam	(9)08	Wt 218 S •7	As on No 158, but date (9)•^	As on No 176, but right and bottom margins missing
380		908	Wt 72 S 55	<b>,</b>	As on No 157
381		909	Wt 220 S 7	As on No 158, but date 9.9	"
382		(9)09	Wt 140 S 65	"	"
383		,	Wt 72 S 55	"	"
384		910	Wt 215 S 7	As on No 158, but date 11.	**
385		(9)10	Wt 142 S •6	,,	,,,
386		**	Wt 70 S •55	"	,,

Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverso	Reverse
Ť				COP	PER
387	_	911	Wt 215 8 75	As on No 158 but date 111 in reverse form	As on No 157
388	_		Wt 209 8 65	but date 111 with a cross X	
389	-	912	Wt 219 8 7	date (17	
890	<b>)</b> –	(9)12	Wt 100 8 8	but dato (1)15 in this form	
891	Mustafa- (bad)	012	Wt 130 8 05	As on No 380	Area as on No 153 right margin مطفلے
892			Wt 82 8 55		As on No 157
393	_		Wt 71 8 55		
3931	-		Wt 35 5 8 45		

No No	Mint	Dato	Weight and size	Obverse	Peyero
				COPF	PER
394	_	913	Wt 219 S 65	As on No 158, but date str	As on No 157.
395		(9)13	Wt. 170 S •65	***	As on No. 189
396	annen	***	Wt 139 8 6	••	As on No. 157
397	• <del></del>	(9)11	W ( 206 5 7	As on No. 158, but date (1) tr	M on No. 333
397a	•		Wt 70-5 8 55		**
***************************************		i i			3 N & No. 10
	i }	411	•	Accu No 178 but date the mover of term	Ac tar Isa 147.
300			11.	1	**
497		, ,	7	y r	,

Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
				co	PPER
401		(9)15	Wt 70 8 8	Ав оп No 400	As on No. 157
402	_	916	Wt 220 8 7	As on No 158 but date 113	
403	_	(9)16	Wt 71 8 6		
404	_	917	Wt 210 8 7	As on No 158 but date 11v	
405	-	(9)17	Wt 145 8 65		
406	_	9191	Wt 214 S 7	As on No 158 but date 111 (!)	,
407	_	(9)19(†)	Wt 72 8 6		
408	Mnhamad abad Shahr i Mukarram	905	W t 318 8 9	As on No 187	In curved diamond area السلطان السلطان محمود In Margnes المال المرسد محمود آبان المرس سهر محمود آبان

Æ No	Mint	Dato	Weight and size	Op/ crso	Rovorso
409			Wt 140 S 6	و دامرالدديا العــــتع الدين الو	PER   In square   السلطان محبود شاء Top margin خطم Pl IV.
410	Ahmed- abad or Muhamad- abad	(9)10	Wt 216 S 75	As on No 385	حبدآداد السلطان سالا سالا محبود دن محبد Pl IV.
411		911	Wt 213 S 7	As on No 388, but without cross	Area as on No 248, but no margin Pl IV.
412		_	Wt 219 S 75	As on No 206	As on No 157.
413		_	Wt 175 S 6	,,	As on No 238, but no margin Pl IV.
414	-		Wt 217 S 7	<b>&gt;</b>	In circle السلطان شاه معمود Pl IV
415	5 -		Wt 141 S 6	"	,,
416	3 -		Wt 84 S 5	داصو الدّديا	As on No 157

Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
					PPER
117	_	-	Wt 14 8 35	مانب وا ا	As on No 157
18	Dtb †		Wt 34 8 4	As on No 157	but on one zide ⊷
119		_	Wt 35 8 4	السلطا محمود ساة	As on No 157
120	-	-	Wt 35 8 45	السلطة الأعظم الدنيا و	
			MU	zaffar shäh II	
AT				GC	)FD
120a	_	920	Wt 179 8 75	يد الرهس والمو بتالسيسد داوليا الهين ابو الدليا الهين ابو اللمر	الططا السلطا متعود ساء بن مطاهرساء 17 B.M O Muh Stales No 4
120ъ	-		8 8	In scalloped circle  سه الرهدي الدو بنائية و مسموني الدايا الدين الواللمر	In scalloped circle  السادا
420c	-	924	Wt 176 S	سد الرهون الور سالية	published) Pi l In scalloped circle Usl~J1
1			8	الدة ا الدس الواللمر	سناء سناء مظفرين معمود ۱۳۴ مال کا C کا

No No	Mmt	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
Ť				GO	LD
420d		929	Wt 177 S •75	As on No 420a but differently arranged	As on No 420a but differently arranged and date 979
					B M C Muh St No 426
420e		932	 S. 8	In scalloped circle As on No 420c	In scalloped circle As on No 420c but date 977 over
					Pl IV  B M No 9  (Recently acquired and not published)
Æ				ł	VER
421		920	Wt 108 S 7	In dotted circle یه الرحس المو بترگلده و شمنس الهدیا الهیں ابوالنصر	In a square with peaked sides السلطان السلطان عداد السلطان عداد السلطان
					Margins illegible
					Pl IV.
422		37	Wt 110 S •65	no dotted circle	,
423		55	Wt 110 S •7	>>	", but in plain square
424	—	921	Wt 110 S 65		date 97 1

Æ. No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Revense
				SILVER	
424a	(Shahr i ) Mukarram Muham mad(abad)	921	Wt 110 8 65	As on No 422	As on No 424 but Right margin Top margin P P M No 20
425		922	Wt 111 8 65		As on No 423 but date arr
426		923	Wt 110 8 65		but date frr
426a	(Shahr i ) Mukamam Muham mad(abad)		Wt 111 8 7		but Right margin مكرم Top margin معمده P P N No 21
427	-	925	Wt 110 8 65		As on No 423 but date 17
428	_	926	Wt 108 8 9		but date 177
429	_	927	Wt 110 S 65		date frv 50
430	-	920	Wt 110 8 7	ية الرهبي البوطالات ه الديا الدين الو الديا الدين الو اللمو	السلطان (۱ متعود ساو متعود ساو دن مقفر ساو

R No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Roverse
431		925	Wt 110	SIL As on No 430	VER As on No 430, but date 97e
			S 75		Pl IV
432		<b>3</b> 7	Wt 95 S 7	,,,	,
433		926	Wt 110 S 75	,,,	date 977 and margin illegible
434		927	Wt 110 S 7	,,,	,, but date grv
435		930	Wt 109 S 7	"	,, but date 9r*
436		931	Wt 110 S •65	"	,, but date 9r1
437		932	Wt 108 S 75	>>	,, but date 9rr
438	Mustafa- bad ?		Wt 106 8 75	>>	As on No 433, but no date and mint in the left margin Pl IV

AR. No	Mint	Date	Weight and sus	Obverse	Reverse
		]		EU	LVER
489	_	-	Wt 54 8 6	As on No 430	As on No 430 but no date
440	Burhan pur	921	Wt. 110 8 7	باللسد المويه الرحين سب الدنك الدين ابو اللمر	In scalloped circlo السلطان *ظفر ا سساة في برهاندور 171
440a		,	Wt 54 5 8 55	As on No 422	
	}				A N S No 258
441	**	922	Wt 110 8 7	As on No 440 but in dotted circle.	date 987
	}				PI. IV
442		923	Wt 111 S 65	Ав оп № 430	but date trr
<b>44</b> 2a		926	Wt 110 8	As on No. 440	date VF1
			,	}	I M C 30 51
443		-	Wt 111 8 7	ره ثند المر بدا الرحمن ر مسس الدندا الدين انواللمر	l nt date filegible

R. No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverso	Reverse
		<u> </u>		SIL	VER
444		921	Wt 78 S 55	و شهس الدييا الدّين ٩٢١ ادو العصو	السلطان شاه شاه مطعر محمود
445		927	Wt 172 S 65	,, but date 9 r v	Pl. IV
446	Mustafa- bad Shahr-1- A'zam	926	Wt 109 S 75	As on No 421, but date 973 in reverse form at the bottom	In square with peaked sides  السلطان السلطان المسلكة الله ماكر الله الله ماكر الله ما
447		92x	Wt 1111 S 7	As on No 422	In scalloped circle السلطان مظفر ا شناه حلد اللم ملكم حلد اللم ملكم Top right margins ۹۲
448			Wt 111 S 75	,,,	In square with peaked sides  السطان مطعر إلى الله الله ملكم المالك ملكم Pl V
448a	_	920	Wt 110 S 7	"	date 97 · in right margin  P P M No. 24

Æ No.	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverso	Roverno
Í				SIL	VER
449	_	-	Wt 110 8 75	As on No 422	As on No 448
450	-	_	Wt. 110 8 65		
451	_	_	Wt 107 8 7		
452	_	_	Wt 92 8 6		
453	-	_	Wt. 52 8 5		
454	-	-	Wt 54 8 5		not in peaked sided square
455	_	926	Wt 109 8 7		In squaro with peaked sides within a circle السلطان السلطان السلطان السلطان المستشفر متعود الله ملكم الله ملكم
456	-		W t 55 8 55		
457	-	920	Wt 109 8 75	As on No 421	but date 171

R. No	Mint	Date	Woight and size	Obverse	Reverse
				SIL	VER
458		929	Wt 104 S 7	As on No 421	As on No 457
459		92x	Wt. 53 S •55	As on No 422	,, but date 9 x
460		930	Wt 110 S	As on No. 421.	As on No 455, but date 17. in reverse form
			•75		Pl V.
461		,,	Wt 106 S 7	,,	,, but within dotted circle.
461a		,,	Wt 55	",	As on No 460
					I M C No 55.
462		927	Wt 110 S •75	As on No 422	In square with double sides peaked  Legend as on No 421, but date 9 r v  Pl. V
463		928	Wt. 111 S 7	>>	,, but date 911
464		929	Wt 110 S •8	<b>39</b>	,, but date 979

A. No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverso	Reverse
				SII	VER
465	_	930	Wt 106 8 75	As on No 422	As on No 462
466	_	931	Wt 111 S 75		date iri
487	-	932	Wt. 109 8 75		date frr
468	_	929	Wt 115 8 75	الرحس مرك <u>ات</u> الموسيسة مسسس الدئكا الدين ابو (اللصر)	As on No 464 but no double sided peaked square
469	_		Wt. 53 8 55		PI V
Æ 470		018	Wt 215 8 65	As on No 422 but date \$1^ in the centre	PER As on No 449 but no peaked sided square PL V
471	_	-	Wt 216 8 7	As on No 422	but ACL ali written in Sbikasta 14. V
472	_	-	Wt 146 8		As on No 4"0

Æ No	Munt	Dato	Weight and size	Obverso	Reverse
473			Wt 76 S 55	COP As on No 422	PER As on No 470
474			Wt 69 S 5	>>	,, but lower portion missing
475		918	Wt 164 S 65	As on No 444, but date 911	السلطان ــاه مطهر
476		•	Wt 83 S 55	"	,,
477		919	Wt 164 S 7	" but date 919	***
478		920	Wt 67 S 5	,, but date 9r.	73
478a		924	Wt 86 S 6	ر, but date ۹۲۴	" A N S No 104
479		920	Wt 176 S 65	,, but date 9r.	السلطان الاالا مطفر محمدون P1 V

Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
_ i		Ì		CO	PPER
480	_	922	Wt 172 S 65	As on No 444 but date 9FF	As on No 479
480a	-	918	Wt 217 8 7	المويد بنائيده الرحمن سخيسس الدلم <sup>و</sup> الدين	السلطان السلطان ساة ساة ۱۱۸ معموره مطغر نن I AI C Ao 57
480ь	-	924	Wt 172 8 65	Hlegable	date 97# and in circle  I M C No. 59
481	-		Wt 128 8 65	As on No 422	السلطان السلطان سنا دستاد ۱۳۴ مظفر مسمون
482	_	9xx	Wt 220 S 65	As on No 408	In scalloped circle ه مُظَعَرِس محمود
483	_		Wt 84 8	As on No 422	As on No 481 but date 1xx
484	Ī,	920	Wt 176 8 7	الهندا الدين 	As on No 430 but date on other side
485		922	Wt 163 8	but date 1 r r	

				,	
Æ No	Mınt	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
486		928	Wt 169 S 7	COP As on No 484	PER As on No 484
486a		929	Wt 173 S 75	but date 919	,, Gad Coll.
487		22	Wt 169 S 7	but figure r of date	"
488		930	Wt 173 S 7	but date 9r•	Pl V
488a		931	Wt 167 5 S 7	date 9r1	,, A N S. No 110
488b		,,	Wt 85 S 6	"	,, Gad Coll
489		932	Wt 171 S 7	,, but date arr	22
489a		930	Wt 262 5 S 8	As on No 488	,, but in square  A. N S No 115

Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Орчасно	Reverse
			-	COP	PER
489b	-	931	Wt 263 8	As on No 484 but date 1r1	As on No 489a Gad Coli
Ì		'	75		Gaa Cou
400	_	932	Wt 258 8	As on No 489	" PL V
490a	Burhan pur	920	Wt 166 8 7	As on No 484	الت الت الت الت الت الت الت الت الت الت
490b		021	Wt 105 8 7	but date 171	الياطا مطعو مصدمال سهرمال
491		922	Wt 100 8 7	As on No 485	السلطان مط <u>عو</u> Lower portion probably the mint is fllegible PL V
492	n	923	Wt. 108 8 8	As on No 484 but date 17r	
492a			Wt 171 S 7		In circle الظاما ماغر معافر Right side margin برهانبور
					Gad Call
492Ъ	_	022	W t 100	date srr	As on No 403 below
	1		8 7	1	God Coll

	<del></del>				
Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and sizo	Obverso	Reverse
				COP	PER
493		924	Wt 167 S 7	As on No 484, but date 9rr	In circle السلطان 8 محملون معطران شساء شساء
494		925	Wt 169 S 75	,, but date 9re	57
495	_	>>	Wt 151 S 7	, ,,	***
495a	_	(9)25	Wt 85 S 6	,,	,, Gad Coll
496		926	Wt 168 S 75	,, but date qrq	>>
496a			Wt 162 S 75	As on No 422	,, Gad Coll
497		926	Wt 219 S 7	>>	السلطان مطعر  ۲۹ شاع حلم اللم
498		928	Wt 215 S 7	<b>)</b>	but date or A

Æ No.	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Roverse
No.		1	and size		<u> </u>
499		928	Wt 143 S 6	601 As on No 422	As on No 498
500	_	929	Wt 220 S 65		As on No 497 but date 171
501	-	92x	Wt 146 8 6		but date 1fx
502	-	930	Wt. 220 8 7		date 17 in reverse form
<b>503</b>	-	0xx	Wt 72 8 55		(السلطان) مقفر مساو
504	-		Wt 34 8 45		الـالمان مقفر السام Pl. V
505	_		Wt 16 8 35		
506	_	921	Wt 222 S. 7	الديلا گمسس 1۲۱ ريس العامواللصر	In equare السلطان م <del>ع</del> فراً

Æ	361	Det	Weight	01	Danasa
Æ No	Mint	Date	and Bize	Obverse	Reverse
				COP	PER
506a		923	Wt 170 S 7	As on No 484, but date 9rr	الشلطا السلطا شاء مطعر W M R
506b		929	Wt 216 S 7	As on 507 below but date 9r9 at bottom	As on No 507 below  W M R
507			Wt 214 S 65	و الهديا ش <u>ـــــ</u> ں ابرالنصر اله يں ؟	In square السلطان مصلع
508		927	Wt 173 S 6	As on No 422	ں السلطا ۹۳۷ شاہ مطعر
509		9xx	Wt 36 S 4	"	,,
510		929	Wt 143 S 6	As on No 444, but date 919	As on No 507.
511		, ,,	Wt 70 S 5	<b>)</b>	,,
512		930	Wt 170 S 6	,, but date 9r•	السلطان سمساہ مطعر Bottom margin شهر

# SULTANS OF GUJARAT

# MAHMUD SHAH II 1

Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
				COPP	ER
513	_	-	Wt 140 8 6	امرالدندا والدين انو العلم	ناصو ساة السلطان
İ					P1, V
514	-	-	Wt 134 8 6		
515	_	-	Wt 134 8 65		
516	7	-	Wt 65 8 5		pl. V

### BAHADÜR SHÄH.

Æ				SILVER		
Æ 517	_	933	Wt 129	الدو الوالعصل اطلاعاالدات العصل	life We stow	
			S 8	مناز معفرا	المعال عدال المعال	
				ммт	PL V	
518	- 1	041	Wt 33	In scalloped circle	In scalloped circle	
			S	34	اعالم	
j	16			M 31 A	!	

JR No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverso
				SIL	VER
519	******	941	Wt 35 S	As on No 518, but in dotted circle	As on No 518, but in dotted circle
			5		Pl V
520		3,	Wt 34 S 5	,,	"
521		943	Wt 32 S 45	,, but in plain circle	,, but in plain circle and date
522		33	Wt 16 S 35	As on No 519, but no M M	As on No 519, but date 14r
522a		,,,	Wt 35 S •5	In double six foil العالما العادل ۱۴۳	In double six foil دمادر مطفر شایم س
					N C 5th Ser Vol IV, p 104
523		942	Wt 110 S 7	الرحبي البويه بدائيه باصــــــب الدينا الدين انوالنصر	السلطان معاه معاه معادر س مطعر
					M M X Pl VI,
524		943	Wt 106 S 7	but in place of را صر,	but in peaked sided square and date 14r
525		_	Wt 111 S 7	وطراله اله ين ا	In circle ال <sup>ل</sup> لطا صطفر شاہ س نها در شاہ Pl VI

Æ No.	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
526	_	932	Wt 220 S 65	COI السلطان در] در] سها	اللتي (و للنس) اللي (و للنس) المعمايدة المعمايدة
527	_		Wt 145 8 6		Pl, VI.
528	-	9X2	Wt 71 8 5		
529	-	933	Wt 220 8 05		but dato 1rr P1. VI
280	-		Wt. 140 8		,
531	-	934	Wt 210 8 05		As on No 526 but date 177
532	-	(0)34	Wt 210 8 65	ابوالعشل قطب المثيا و الدين	السلطان مطعر س س په <del>د ا</del> در ۱) ۲۰
583	-	93x	Wt 218 8 65		but date 17x

Æ No	Mınt	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
	·			COPI	PER
534		93x	Wt 218 S 6	السلطان ادوالمظعور قطب الدينا والدين	As on No 533
					Pl VI
535			Wt 145 S 55	As on No 532	As on No 532, but no date
536	<del></del>		Wt 72 S 5	,,	"
537	~	934	Wt 171 S 7	As on No 525, but date are in centre and no M M.	As on No. 525. Pl. VI
538		935	Wt 168 S 65	,, but date are	79
539		,,	Wt 77 S 6	,,,	<b>33</b>
540		,,	Wt 86 S •55	figure 5 of date 935 inscribed like this 4	,, Pl VI.
540a		937	Wt 168 S 7	As on No 537, but date arv	

Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
				COF	PER
541	_	938	Wt 172 8 65	As on No 537 but date 1r^	As on No 525
542		930	Wt 169 8 65	but date 1r1	
548		(9)42	Wt 170 S 7	but date (1) fr	
544	-	043	Wt 160 8 65	but date 197	
545	-	93x	Wt 263 S 75	but date 17x	As on No 537 but in square
545a	-	033	Wt 251 8 75	but dato 1re	A A S Ao 11,
545b	-	937	Wt 202 8 75	but date 157	Gad Coll
515c	-	oss	11 c 204 8 75	As on No 541	
	l			1	God, Coll.

Æ No	$\mathbf{Mint}$	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
	<del></del> .	<u> </u>		COF	PPER
545d		938	Wt 131 S 6	As on No 541	As on No 545  Gad Coll
546	_	939	Wt 130 S 7	As on No 542	>>
546a		940	Wt 253	As on No 537, but date are	As on No 525
			S 75		I M C No 66
546b		942	Wt 259	As on No 543	As on No 545
			S 75		Gad Coll
547		943	Wt 257 S 75	As on No 544	22
548	_	937	Wt 216 S 7	As on No 537, but date arv	دہا در شاع بنعطعہ لہ شے السلطا
					Pl VI
549		"	Wt 212 S 7	37	"
550		,,,	Wt 211 S 7	"	,, but in peaked sided square

Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
.50a		937	Wt 142	COP As on No 548	PER As on No 550
			8 6		A A S Ao 121
551	-	038	Wt 213 8 75	Az on No 541	As on No 548
552	-	939	Wt 216 8 75	As on No 542	
553	-		Wt 141 8 75	but in orrole	As on No 550
554	_	xx0	Wt 217 8 73	As on No 537 but date xx	As on No 548 but in circle Pl VI
555	-	038	Wt 216 8 7	As on No 525 but date 478 in bottom and No M M.	As on No 548
556	-	93x	Wt 144 8	but date 1rx and in circle	ri VI
556a	-	038	W t 95 8 6	۹۳۸ الداما تطب والدين	I M C No *4

Æ No	$\mathbf{Mint}$	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
				COP	PER
557		938	Wt 218 S 8	As on No 555	As on No 548 Pl VI
558	<del></del> -	,,	Wt 215 S 75	<b>&gt;</b> >	رى مهادرا ش <u>ن</u> « السلطا PI VI
559			Wt 48 S 6	والدييا قطد الدين	بهادرام مطفر اه Pl VI
560		(9)43	Wt 86 S 55	As on No 544	السلطان دی صطعر دهادر شاه
561		943	Wt S2 S 6	"	,, Pl VI
562		938	Wt 219 S 7	As on No 541, but in circle	بهادر شاء بيـــــ مطعــــر السلطان Pl VI
562a	_	,,	Wt 220·5 S 75	"	" but m a scalloped circle A N S No 123
563	_	(9)38	Wt 207 S .8	As on No 541	,,

Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverso
		İ		COP	PER
564	-	938	Wt 139 8 7	As on No 582	As on No 562.
565	_	н	Wt 134 8 6		
566		(9)38	Wt 126 S 7	As on No 563	
567	_	938	Wt 69 8 6	As on No 541	
568	_	(9)38	Wt 53 8 05	As on No 503	
569	-	042	Wt 221 8 05	As on No 537 but date 147	باد بهادر مقعر ساء السلطان PI. VI
570	_		Wt 145 S 6		
571	, -	-	Wt 215 8 6.	تطب الدنما الدبن امراأعُمَل	ر سیادر صقفر ساء

Æ No	$\mathbf{Mint}$	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
<u>-</u>	·			COP	PER
572		_	Wt 140 S 6	As on No 571	As on No 571
573			Wt 72 S 5	,,	"
574			Wt 56 S 6	Illegible	ىھادر <u>*</u>
			U		Pl VI
575		_	Wt 59 S 5	والدين قطب الدديا	بها در کا السلطان
576		9342	Wt 219 S 65	Reverse As on No 531	As on No 533
577			Wt 144 S 6	,, but no date	"
578			Wt 218 S 65	As on No 526	Obverse As on No 531
578a	-	941	Wt 70 5 S	As on No 537, but date 3151	دمائرشا مطابر شاء 1 M C No 75

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# SHĀH I HIND SERIES VARIETY NO 1

Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
579	(Shahr i ) Mukar ram	(9)35	Wt 129 S 6	موکوا <u>زوی ووولیج</u> نوسطج رصن سست مست of س over سطح	PER In square سکم اودال دارد تر جندس دارد تر جندس Right margin
580	-	933	Wt 62 8 5		but no margin
581	-	936	Wt 130 8 6		date 171 and no margin
582	Shahr i (Mukar ram.)	937	77t 131 8 0		but date arv and bottom margin
583	(Shahr i ) Mukar ram	(0)37	Wt 131 8 6		Pl VI but right margin ويكثر
584	Mubam mad(abad	937	Wt 131 8 0		but top margin ಎಂಡು
<b>58</b> 5	Mubam madi(abac	1)	Wt 64 S 5		Pl. VII

Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
				ì	PPER
586	(Shahr-1-) Mukar-	(9)38	Wt 131 S 6	As on No 579	As on No 579, but date (9) r
	ram				Pl VII
587	Muham- mad(abad)	938	Wt 131 S 6	"	As on No 584, but date 9r^
588	(Shahr-1-) Mukar- ram	23	Wt 66 S 5	"	As on No 586
589	Shahr-1- (Mukar- ram)	939	Wt 133 S 6	,,	As on No 582, but date 979
590	Muham- mad(abad)	1)	Wt 132 S 55	"	As on No 584, but date 979
591	22	"	Wt 66 S 5	11	"
592	Shahr-1- (Mukar- ram)	940	Wt 129 S 6	33	As on No 582, but date 95.
593	,,	<b>3</b> ,	Wt 66 S 5	77	"

Æ No

Mint

Obverse

Reverse

COPPER

Weight and size

Date

Muham mad(abad)	-	Wt 130	As on No. 579	As on No 584 but
`		8 65		Pl. VII.
			Variety No 2	
_	938	Wt 130 8 65	هو کوا روے هست و روا <del>جی</del> سطح نورمنس	In dotted eirele منگر افعال منگر افعال ۱۹۳۸ و مند دارد ارجنین
	(9)38	Wt 67 S 5		but no cirele
_	038	Wt 31 8 45		
_	930	Wt		date 171
		132 8 6		pi vii
-		Wt 64 8 45		
		MA	HAUS SUAH III	
_	0.46	Wt 185 8 8	G الوا <sup>د</sup> ى المُلّا بالله القداد المُلَّا الدين الو ناصو	Within double square thu = 1  And 1  In lowest argment 1*1  B. M. C. No. 4°5
	mad(abad)	mad(abad)  (9)38  (938  030  ,	mad(abad)	mad(abad)   130   85   VARIETY No 2

AV No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Ohverso	Reverse
				GOI	ZD
599b	_	947	Wt 185 S 8	As on No 599a	As on No 599a, but date 94°v
					B M C No 129
599c	<u> </u>	949	Wt 185 S	>>	,, but date 959
			75		B M C No 430
599d		950	Wt 185 S	,,	مصوره date ۹۴۰ above
			8		B M C No 431
599e	_	956	Wt 185 S 75	,,	,, but date 9~7
			15		B M C No 432
599f	_	960	Wt 185 S	"	As on No 599d, but date 11.
			S S		B M C No 423
Æ				SILV	
600	_	950	Wt 110 S 7	As on No 599a.	In double square with peaked sides
					مني في الطيف
601	_	,,	Wt 110	27	27
			S . 7		PI VII

R. No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverso	Reverso
i		Ī		SIL	VER
602	_	950	Wt 109 8 7	As on No 599a.	As on No 600
608	_	951	Wt 108 8 7		date 1e1
604	_	952	Wt 110 8 7		bu date 1er
605	-	959	Wt 108 8 8		date 1e1
606		95x	Wt 55 8 5		date tex
607		951	Wt 110 8 7	الدينا والدين ابو تاصر العــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ	In circle الشاء الطبف صفاء الطبف مضاء محود مضاء Pl VI
608	Ī	961	Wt 110 8 65	but date 171	
609	-		W t 101 S 63		

R. No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse	
				SILV	SILVER	
610		961	Wt 53 S 5	As on No 608	As on No 607.	
611		(9)61	Wt 35 S 5	,, but date (9)71	,,	
612			Wt 53 S 6	As on No 607, but no date	,,	
613		955	Wt 115 S 7	As on No 600	As on No 600, but in scalloped circle and date عود above لطيف	
614	_	957	Wt 112 S 7	"	date 92 v	
615		958	Wt 115 S 65	<b>)</b>	date 121	
616	_	960	Wt 132 S 75	77	date 17.	
					Pl VII.	
617			Wt 129 S S	27		

R. No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
		Ť	İ	SII	VER
618	_	(9)60	Wt 65 S 6	As on No 600	As on No 616 but no scalloped circle
618a	-	961	Wt 132 5 8 8		but date 171 A N S No 259
619	_	955	Wt 117 8 7		As on No 013 but in double square with peaked sides
620	_		Wt 57 8 65		
621		950	Wt 117 S 7		but date 157
622		957	Wt 111 8 7		but dato %e*
623	-	(9)57	Wt 56 S		
624	-	958	Wt 116 S 7		As on No 610 but date 164

IR No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
625		958	Wt	SIL As on No 600	VER As on No 624
020		900	56 S 6	713 OH 100 000	PZ0 011 110 6FZ
626		,,	Wt 111 S 7	,,	As on No 600, but date مع ۱۸ مع
627		,,,	Wt 101 S 7	,,	,,
628	Ahmed?- (abad)	959	Wt 111 S 7	25	date ۹۶۹ Bottom margin مها
629		27	Wt 105 S 75	<b>,</b>	,, but no margin
Æ					PPER
630	Muham- madabad Shahr-1- (Mukar- ram)	944	Wt 240 S 7	القس القس مسروا ماالديا Margins	In square
				Bottom شعر Right illegible Top مصد Left علا	Bottom mercin err
630a		(9)44	Wt 172 8 -65	بالانتيار القيرشون القيرشون	In double circle
	Carty Fire Spirits			· ·	A N. S No 151

Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverso	Reverse
631	_	945	Wt 146 8 65	COF نام الدنيا والقهل أبو الفتح	PER  In circle  السلطان   لطنف ساو  محمود بن  Bottom margin
632		_	Wt 148 8 65	but in cirole and M. M. A	Pl. VII but no date
633	_	_	Wt 140 8 05	No M. M.	Pi VII
634	-	XX5	Wt 140 8 65	As on No 631 but figure e on right bottom	
635	_	048	Wt 131 8 0	والدين الدينا الادينا المسسر لامسسر لامسسر	In circle الفاضا مضاء صفاء لطنف محود بن
638	_	040	Wt 140 S 65	الدلنا نا مسلو والديرام انوالعدم	Am on No 632
637	_	(9)+10	W t 73 8 55	date (1)*1	As on No 631 but no date
638	_	-	W t 73 8 55	As on No 631	As on No (C)

Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
639			Wt 75 S 6	As on No 600	PER  (الحال الحال
640	~-		Wt 35 S 45	77	بهجون بب
640a	~	944	Wt 221 5 S 65	In square الدير ۱۴۴ مارور الديبا	In square السلطا حود شما
					A N. S No 156.
641		945	Wt 69 S 55	,, but date 14e	77
642	_	946	Wt 216 S 75	,, but date 987	,,,
					Pl VII.
643	_	(9)16?	Wt 198 8 7	,, but date illegible	71
644		;	Wt.     141     S   }	As on No 6:1, but no date	71

Yo.	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
				COP	PER
645	_	-	Wt 72 8 55	As on No 644	As on No 641
646	_	-	Wt 219 8 7		
647	<b>-</b>	-	Wt 212 8 7		In square السلطا السلطا عرد شا
648	_	-	Wt 146 8 65		
649	_	-	Wt 138 8 6		As on No G41
649a		(0)50	Wt 142 8 65	} 	In square with peaked sides thigh!  (1)e1 3.75  A A S \ 0 16°
650	_	948	Wt 138 S 65	الدييا ۱۹۴۸ و با سام الدين ابرالغام	As on \0 63.
651	-	010	8 69 8	As on No 035 but date 964 and both 4 in reverse form	

E No	Mint	Date	Weight and sire	Obverse	Roverso
1				COP	PER
652	<b>A</b>	951	Wt 148 8 65	الديدا را <u>ع او ا</u> والدين ارو العتم العتم Pigure و like إ	As on No 635
653		959	Wt 110 S	dute smp	,, DI 1771
654		710	6 Wt 146 S 6	As on No 600, but date ما العقرة	As on No 600, but in circle and no date
655		919	Wt 70 S 55	7,7	,, Pl VII
656		,,	Wt 147 S 6	As on No. 631	As on No 631, but date ۱۴۹ in
65 <b>7</b>		,,	Wt 144 S 6	را <u>م الديبا</u> ر والدير ابوالعتم	السلطان <sup>1919</sup> * لطيعـــــــ لطيعــــــــا مخمود س
658		950	Wt 140 S 6	In circle داصـــر الدريا والدين	In square اللهان المهان المجرد لطيف المجرد لطيف (मह)मुद
659		951	Wt 144 S 6	دام <u>اله بيا</u> ر اله در <u>۱۶۱</u> ادوالعتم	In square المسلطا گون Bottom margin اع

Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Roverse
					PPER
680		051	Wt 32 8 45	المثان الوادي	161 161
661		0.3	Wt 219 8 7	As on No 600	As on No 600 but not in peaked slded square and date 15
662			Wt 72 8 55		
663	_ [	032	Wt	نام الدينا	المسكار
			214 8 6ນ	ال <u>هــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ</u>	x over Mahmud Pl VII
664		ზამ	Wt 142 S &	As on No 600	but date is and uo erows
665	-		W t 07 9 5		
				j	bl Alli
665a	Shahr i Nu szzam	9.3	Wt 221 5 S 7	ا المآلف والدير عالم	In square  one  left margin  one  one  one  one  one  one  one  o
	1			- 1	A 1 8 10 137

No '	Trat	Date	Weight and si-e	Obver-e	Reverso
665b		953	Wt 68	CO) As no No-665a	PPER As on No 665a, but no margin
, man			8 5		W M R
636	(Ahmed-) ābād	951	Wt 216 S 75	ام <u>الة بيا</u> والدير <u>اعي</u>	In square  L* A  37+=0  Right margin 361
667	(Alimed-) ābād	<b>)</b> †	Wt 210 S 7	**	,,
668	Ahmed- (ābād) (Shahr-1-) Muʻazzam	71	Wt. 116 S 6	)1	بر المجلم ,, but Left margin معطم Top ,, معلم
669		"	Wt 69 8 55	***	,, but no margin
669a	_	,,,	Wt 219 S 7	"	ال الطا ما ه الما محود الطيف A N S No 169
670	Shahr-1- (Mu'azzam	(9)55 )	Wt 144 S 6	ر,, but date (۹)جو	As on No 666, but right margin شهر Pl VIII
671	(Ahmed- ābād) Shahr-1- Mu'azzam	955	Wt 142 S 6	,,,	Left margin معظم Top but PI VIII

Æ Vo.	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Орметво	Reverse
		Ī		COI	PPER
672	Ahmed ābād	956	Wt 211 8 75	As on No 666 but date 157	As on No 666 but Top margin self Right out
					11. 11.
678	Ahmed äb <b>ä</b> d.		Wt 140 8 6		
674		xx6	Wt 69 8 55	As on No 666 but date xx1	As on No 669
675	Shahr i (Mu ax zam )	(9)57	Wt 143 8 7	date (1)ev	As on No 666 but Bottom margin
676	_		Wt. 131 8 6	,,	As on No 009
676a	_	957	Wt 71 8 53		0 30 2
677	_	9.8	77 t 200 8 6.	As on No 660 but date 44	
678	-		Wt on S S		

No Ti	Mint	Date	Weight and sire	Obverse	Reverse
				COPPER	
678a	Ahmed- übüd	960	W1 210 S 7	As on No 666, but date 17.	As on No 672
			4		B B R, A S
679		(9)60	Wt 112 8 65	"	As on No 669
680		(9)56	Wt 222 S 7	As on No 600	As on No 613, but date (9)27
681		7.	Wt 210 S 7	"	,,
			,		Pl VIII
682		956	Wt. 146 S 5	***	**
683		(9)56	Wt 142 S 75	,,	,, PI VIII
684		xx6	Wt 144 S 7	,,	,,
685		(9)57	Wt 69 S 55	,,	As on No 614

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Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and suze	Obverso	Reverse
		1		COP	PER
686		(9)59	Wt 00 8 55	As on \o 600	As on No 613 but date (1); 1 in reverse form
687	_	95x	Wt 67 8 5	Illegible but date	but no date
					PI VIII
688		939	Wt 216 8 7	As on No 600	but in plain circle and date 1eP
689	-	xx0	Wt 210 8 7		As on No 618 but date xx
690	-	960	Wt 171 8 65	البط لوانئ با	As on No ClS
169	_		Wt 168 S 7	As on No 600	
692	_	(9)60	W t 87 S 5		
693	-	იან	110 S 65	As on \0 661	ls on lo far but in hexagon
				1	17 VIII

No II	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Roverso
694			1174		PER
034		116	Wt 215 8 7	As on No 671	As on No 635, but no circle
695		117	Wt 218 8 65	As on No 675	,,
696		957	Wt 147 S 7	As on No 676	,, but m square Pl VIII
696a		958	Wt 218 8 7	As on No 677	top margin خطئ Gad Coll
697			Wt 141 S 65	As on No 666, but no date	As on No 691
698		958	Wt 218 S 65	الوالدياً تع معو والدين انو	As on No 618, but no date
699			Wt 140 S 6	As on No 600	As on No 655
700			Wt 37 S 45	,	<b>&gt;&gt;</b>

Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverso	Reverse
				COPPER	
701	_	-	Wt. 34 8 4	Az on No 600	As on No 655
702		_	Wt 143 8 6		As on No 054
703	-	_	Wt 66 S		,
704	Daulatā bād i	-	Wt 145 8 6		mi Daulatābād in the top margin Pl. VII
705	1	-	Wt 68 8		margin illegible Pl. VII
708	Shahr i	_	Wt & S 55		margin سبر Pl VII
707	_	957	W t 218 S 7	As on \o 070	As on No 070
708	-		Wt 216 8	Legend illegil le M. M. Ø and date 12"	As on No GIT
			1		11 / 11

.E No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
709			Wt	COP As on No. 708.	PER As on No 647
			146 S 6		
710		958	Wt 218 S 7	As on No 698	As on No 643
711	_	_	Wt 212 S .7	الدّريا الدّريا را الدين الدين الدون	As on No 647 Pl VIII.
711a		961	Wt	As on No 607 but	As on No 607, but
			260 S 85	date 971 or 971	in square Pl VIII. B B R A S
712		_	Wt 130 S 6	no date	,,
713		961	Wt 173 S 7	As on No 711a	As on No 607
714			Wt 164 S 7	As on No 712	27
715	_	_	Wt 88 S •65	>,	,

Ye yo	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
1		1	Ī	COI	PER
715a	-	198	Wt 46 8	As on No 711a	As on No 607
			5		I M C No 90
716	-	-	Wt 166 8 65	As on No 712	margin illegible
717	-	-	Wt 71 8	Illegfble	تاليلسا الص به عجد p عجد PL VIII
				HMAD SHAH, III	
_ 1		1	1	GO	LD
#7 717a	-	902	Wt 91 5 8 6	البعدم المحامسة الدلك الدين عنان	الك حاطا مرادا المرادا المرادا P1. VIII P M L No 6931
Æ 716		961	Wt	silv	
716	_	901	167 8 9	In oircle الرهبن باللة المعتمم البحام <u></u> المائ <sup>ل</sup> الدين ابو فعاب	In double square with peaked sides.  المداعة
719	-	962	Wt 166 8 85		date 13r
720	-		Wt 167 S 8		**

IR No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Roverse
721		962	Wt 137	SIL As on No 718	VER As on No 719
			137 S S		
722		**	Wt 107 S 7	,,	,,
723		23	Wt 82 S 65	***	,,
724		963	W't 222 S 85	>>	As on No 718 but date 11r
					Pl VIII
725		,,	Wt 109 S 7	"	,,
<b>7</b> 25a		964	_	,	,,,
					W. M R.
726	-	965	Wt 221 S 8	79	As on No 718, but date 115
727	_	,,	Wt 111 S •65	23	***

Æ. No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
		Ť		SII	VER
728	-	965	Wt 54 8 55	As on No. 718	As on No 728
729	-	966	Wt 104 8 7		As on No 718 but date 111
730	_	967	Wt 110 8 7		date 41/
731	-	968	Wt 110 8 65		dato 174
782	_		Wt 53 S 55		
Æ		1			PER
732a	_	961	Wt 223 8 7	In circle البعامد الديا الدين وباب	In square مسرادا عمر ادا احمد بن PIIV
733	_	963	W t 219 S 7	no círcle	In s juste  137  137  144  17
734	-		Wt 71 8		

Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and sizo	Obverso	Reverse
735		962	Wt 167 S 75	In dotted errele عيا اله دد المراثي والدين المحامد	PER  In square  السلطا   السلطا   السلط
736		963	Wt 85 S. 55	date 177 and no dotted orrele.	,, but no square. Pl IX
737		965	Wt 173 S 7	,, but date ૧૧૯	***
738		,,	Wt 172 S 6	11	>>
739	_	961	Wt 172 S 65	الوهن بالله المعتصم المدينا الدين	As on No 718, but in circle.
740	_	"	Wt 143 S 6	As on No 718.	", but ın square
741		962	Wt 215 S 7	"	As on No 719, but no peaked sided square.
742		>>	Wt 213 S 65	"	Pl IX

### SULTANS OF GUJARAT

Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverso	Reverse
		İ	İ		PPER
743	_	962	Wt 165 8 6	As on No 739	As on No 739 but date 117
744		}	Wt 143 8 8	As on No 718	As on No 741
745	-		Wt. 72 8 5	ı	
748	-		Wt 67 8 45		
747	-	903	Wt 217 8 7		As on No 724
748			Wt 172 S 0	As on No 730	As on No 739 bot date 11r
749	-		Wt 140 8 €	As on No 718	
750	-		11 t 68 8		

E No	Mmt	Date	Weight and size	Obverso	Reverso
	<del></del>			COP	PER
751		964	Wt 218 S 65	As on No 718	In square with peaked sides As on No 718, but date 9 44
752		22	Wt 169 S 65	As on No 739	As on No 739, but date 9 74
753	_	,,	Wt 140 S 6	As on No 718.	As on No 751
754		27	Wt 143 S 6	"	As on No 752, but date 946 like this 977, last figure being in Hindi characters Pl XI
755		,,	Wt 72 S 5	<b>)</b>	As on No 752
756		965	Wt 221 S 7	>>	As on No 726 Pl IX
757	_	,,,	Wt 218 S 65	,	As on No 741, but date 175
<b>7</b> 58	_	,,	Wt 175 S 6	As on No 739.	As on No 739, but date ع ا

E No.	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
		1		COP	
759	_	965	Wt. 170 8 6	As on No 718	As on No 738
760	-		Wt 103 8 65	hut in scalloped circle	
761	_		Wt 142 8 6	As on No 718	As on No 742 but date 31e in this form Pre
762	-		Wt 72 8 5	Illegible.	As on No 758 but date 1 in this form 175
763	_		Wt 04 8 5	As on No 718	As on No 758
764	_	000	Wt 218 8 6		As on No 741 but date 111
765	_		Wt 176 8 6	Hlegible	date in this form Arr
765	-		Wt 143 8 55	As on No 718	As on No 761

No 'E	Mint	Dato	Weight and size	Obverso	Rovorso
				COP	PER
767		967	Wt 174 S 6	As on No 739	As on No 742, but date 977
768		967?	Wt 81 8 5	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	<b>,,</b>
768a		968	Wt 212 S 75	,,	As on No 742, but date 97^
			75		I M C No 101
<b>7</b> 68b	-	,,	Wt 73 S 55	"	,, but date 94^
			55		O No 26
769		_	Wt 217 S	As on No 718	As on No 718, but no date
			65		PIX
769a			Wt 218 S	ميار الدييا ابوالمعامد الدين	"
			65	الدين	Pl IX. B B R A S
770		962	Wt 176 S 6	انو المحامد الديا الدين عياث	In circle السلطا احمد ۱۳ Margin illegible
771	_	964	Wt 173 S 6	"	,, but date ۹۳۴
				0.0	Pl IX

### SULTANS OF GUJARAT

Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
		964	Wt	COP As on No 770	PER As on No 771
772		904	87 8 5	AE OR DO 770	As on No 111
778	_	966	Wt 79 8 55		As on No 770 but date 111
774	-	968	Wt 177 8 65		but date 174 in this form 174
775	-	96x	Wt. 81 8 6		but date frx i.e fix
776	_	965	Wt 176 8 65		In circle السلطا الحد أعاد
777	-		Wt 107 8 05		
778		500	Wt 173 8 &		اهره ۲۰۰۱ السلطا اهره ۲۰۰۲
779	_		Wt 82 8 55		

Æ No	Mmt	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
				CO	PPER
780		(9)67	Wt 174 S 65	As on No 770	As on No 778, but date (9) TV
781		968	Wt 85 S 6	<b>33</b>	date 974 Pl IX
782		967	Wt 173 S 6	ادو المحامب ير <u>ن</u> الديدا الد عياث	In circle  السلطا  السلطا
783		3,	Wt 86 S 55	>>	no M M
783a		968	Wt 177 S 6	"	,, but date 97^  A N S No 185
784		967	Wt 175 S •65	***	In circle السللطا السللطا الصالا
785		,,	Wt 82 S 55	"	,,
786	Ahmed- ābād ?		Wt 217 S 7	من ابوالبھا فیان و الدیپا الدین	In square  احدث  **Sal  **Margins —  Top  Left  Left

Æ	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
787	(Ahmed) abad	<b>xx</b> 2	Wt 218 8 7	الولئ مناب مناب تعت والقين والقين	PPER In square Tap! Left margin 541 M. M. above 5 of 5
į					PI IX.
788	~	963	Wt 63 8 8	but date inr	As on No 780 but no margin
788a		(9)63	Wt 2001 8 7		Gad Coli
789	(Shahr i ) Mu azzam	x64	Wt 218 8 6	As on No 787 but date (1)4#	As on No 780 but right margin phasel
790	(Ahmed) ābād	964	Wt 140 5		hut Left margin Jul
791	-		Wt 68 8 45		As on No 789
792	-	(9)0.	Wt 217 8	date (1) g	As on No 700 last no margin

Æ /	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverso	Reverse
				COP	PER
793		(9)65	Wt 138 S 6	As on No 792	As on No. 788
794		"	Wt 71 S 5	•	>>
795			Wt 71 S 5	ليىما ا سيم	,, Pl IX
795a	1	_	Wt 149 S 7	As on No 787, but no date	In double square  السناطا المحادة المحادة المحادة المحادة المادة
796	_	_	Wt 71 S 5	الديدا عدالله عن الدين والدين	الــلطا الحدة الحدة Pl IX

## MUZAFFAR SHĀH, III

<b>E</b>			GO	LD
796a	 970	$\mathbf{W}\mathbf{t}$	In scalloped circle	In double square
		185 S 7	الوحدي المويه بنائيد المصـــر الديك الدين انو شمـــن	القُّالِيَّالِ مُطعرد تَجُود Pl IX N C 5th Ser Vol IV,
<b>7</b> 96b	 977	Wt 185	المويد بتائيدالرهن النصر الديدا والدين	p 104 مظفر شالا بن محمود شالا السلطان ۹۷۷
				Thomas No 15, p 353

AR. No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
ΤÌ		<u> </u>		SIL	VER
797	_	968	Wt 110 8 7	الوطن الموية بديائه الله الدنگا الدين ابو الدنگا الدين ابو	In square العنالطال
798	_	969	Wt 110 8 85		dato 171
799	_		Wt 114 8 85	الراجن الهو بقطائد شرب الدفات المهرب الو المدفات المعرب الو المعرب	but in scalloped circle PL IX
800	-		Wt. 118 8 7		
801	-	970			but date tv
802	_				hut date in reverse form
803	_	0761	Wt 136 8 7		As on No 709 but date 1v1 ?
804	-	070	Wt TJ S C		In aquare with peaked aides

R. No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverso	Reverse
805	_	971	Wt. 74 S 6	SILV As on No 799.	VER As on No 804 Pl X
806		972	Wt 35 S 5	***	" but date qvr
807		973	Wt 74 S 6	,,	,, but date 9 vr
808	_	974	Wt 72 S 6	,,	,, but date 9 VIE
809	_	975	Wt 74 S 6	,,	,, but date ¶ √e
810		976	Wt 70 S 6	"	,, but date 9 v v
810a	_	,,	Wt 35 5 S 5	>>	,, A N S No 268
811	_	977	Wt 73 S 6	>>	,, but date 9 V V

R. No.	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Roverse
812		978	Wt 74 S 6	As on No 799	VER As on No 804 but date 144
818	-		Wt 67 8 65		
814		979	Wt 74 S 6		date 1v1
815	_		W: 36 8 5		
816	_	090	Wt 73 8 6		but data 14
817	Ahmed ābād	991	W t 174 S 85	In double linear square with dots between the lines  The Kalimah  × اللّه اللّه على الله الله الله الله الله الله الله ال	In double linear square with dots between the the lines  المحود المحدود والمحدود والمحدود والمحدود والمحدود والمحدود والمحدود والمحدود المحدو
818	_	1	W:   8   8   8   6	The Kalimah	المحلوط المحلوط المحلوط السلطان السلطان

R No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Roverse
				SIL	VER
819	<b>v</b> erd <b>i</b> ma		Wt 142 S ·7	Fragments of No 797	In circle محکو شاء مظفرشاء س Margin illegible
			<u> </u>	COD	Pl X
Æ 820	Ahmed-		Wt	COP	
320	ābād		170 S 6	محمو شا س مطعر شا	احدد كان الضرب دار
821	,,		Wt	,,	,,
			85 S 5		Pl X
822	-	968	Wt 163 S •75	Fragments of No 799	السلطا ا
823		,,	Wt 219 S 7	As on No 797	As on No 797, but in double square
824	_	96x	Wt 217 S 7	,,	,, but date ¶¶x
825	_	969	Wt 169 S 6	Fragments of No 799	As on No 799, but in circle
826	-	"	Wt 143 S 65	As on No 797	As on No 823, but date 979

Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and suc	Obverse	Reverse
Ť		†		COP	PER
827	-	975	Wt 176 S 7	As on No 797	In double square with sides peaked الله الله الله الله الله الله الله الل
828	_		Wt 173 8 8		
ł		}	t.		PL V
829		(9)77	Wt 172 8 65		As on No 822 but date (1)vv
830	-	078	Wt 100 S G		As on No 825 but date 174
831	_	97x	Wt 88 8		but dato ¶¥x
832	-	957	W t 98 S 7		but dato 147
833	-	088	Wt 151 S		date 1/1
834	_	660	Wt fi∾ S G		As on No. 601

.E No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
				COP	PER
835		979	Wt 98 8 65	As on No 797	As on No 804
836	_	971	W6 172 S 8	***	As on No 799, bat date ivi
837		97\	Wt 88 8 5	Fragments of above	date 9vx
838		,,	Wt 68 8 5	>>	" Pl X
838a		968	_	As on No 797	As on No 839, below, but date and R
839		969	Wt 87 S 55	,,	السلطاع ۱۹ مطعر <sup>9</sup>
840		22	Wt 143 S 65	شم <u>الة ديا</u> والدرواق	In square    O   O   O     8   O   O     8   O   O     9   O   O     10   O   O     11   O   O     12   O   O     13   O   O     14   O   O     15   O   O     15   O   O     16   O   O     17   O   O     17   O   O     18   O   O     19   O   O     19   O   O     10   O     10   O   O     10   O   O     10   O   O     10   O   O     1
841		(9)70	Wt 135 S 7	Fragments of No 799	No M M

Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
			Ì	COI	PPER
842	-	979	Wt 220 S	As on No 840 but date 1v1	As on No 840
Ì			7		P1. X
843		970	Wt 174 8	Fragments of No 799	البــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ
			6		Pl. T.
844	(Shahr i ) Mu azzam		Wt 220	اللمر <u>در الدلال</u> والدس أبو	In square
	olu sersm		8 7	والمسابو	معظم Right margin
845	Ahmed (äbäd)		Wt 144		but
	(Shahr i ) Mu azzam		8 65		Top margin
					Pl. \.
846	Shahr i	971	Wt 146 S	As on No 840 but date 1v1	In square
			G		Left margins
					y rq
847	-		W t 132	but date illegible	t ut no margin
			ស		
8 <b>17a</b>	-	070	Wt 14"	Fragment of No 105 of Muhammad Shah II s	In circle
			8	for the centre	1,484
					BBBAS

Ye No	Mint	Dato	Weight and size	Obverso	Roverso
				COP	PER
848	_	971	Wt 147 8 65	گردون صرب دـــاد مهروها قرص	As on No 847a, but date 9v1
				قر ص	Pl X
849		,,	Wt 142 S 6	ماه قرص معرو دـــــاد الصرب گردون تابدار	,,
850	_	77	Wt 137 S	Cauder form of above	יי ות
			6		Pl X.
851	_	972	Wt 141 S 6	As on No 849	As on No 847a, but date avr Margin illegible
852		973	Wt 145 S 6	,,	,, but date 9 Yr
853	bād	97x	Wt 141 S 65	,,,	date 9 VX and in the margin 3 C
					Pl XI
854		971	Wt 214 S 7	As on No 799	As on No 848
855		22	Wt 165 S 6	Fragments of above	,

Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
				COP	PER
856	'	971	Wt 146 8 6	As on No 799	As on No 851 but date 1vt
					Pl. 71
857			Wt 144 8 65		As on No 848
858	_		Wt 145 S 63		but script different PL 71
859	Champanir	977	Wt 214 8 7	As on No 847a but dato 177	ھائداندر قىرپ
			•		Pl NI
8592	-	971		As on No 800 below	As on No 853 but date 1vi
859b	_	970			but date 1971 W. M. K
860	Shahr i Mu azzam	977	Wt 174 8	ش الديار من الديار من الدين من الدين من الدين من الدين من الدين من الدين من الدين من الدين من الدين من الدين م والدين من الدين من الدين من الدين من الدين من الدين من الدين من الدين من الدين من الدين من الدين من الدين من ا	but date tw
		1	75		17 FI
861	_	ı	\\\t\ 174   8   6		Акоп о Р <sup>д</sup>

No Ti	Mint	Dato	Weight and size	Obverse	Roverso
-				CO	PPER
862		977	Wt 80 8 6	As on No 860	As on No 859
863	—	978	Wt 177 S •75	<b>,,</b>	As on No 860 but date 944 and margin illegible
864	Ahmed- (ābād) (Shahr-1-) Mu'azzam	,,	Wt 178 S 7	"	,, but in the margin معطم احدد
865		113	Wt 145 S 6	As on No 718 of Ahmad Shah III's coins	As on No 847a but date 9.1 XI
866		(9)78	Wt 139 S 7	Fragments of No 799	As on No 851 but date (9) vn
867		(9)79	Wt 145 S 6	As on No 860	As on No 847a but date (9)v9
867a		(9)69	Wt 85 S 5	As on No 797	السلام الم المام الم ال
868		970	Wt 174 S 6	As on No 799	In circle الليانا الما الما الما الما الما الما الما ا

Æ No.	Mint	Date	Weight and size	Obverse	Reverse
869	_	970	Wt 172 8 65	COP As on No 700	PER As on No 808
870	_	n	Wt 85 8	1	
871	-		Wt 82 8	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	اللطا
872	-	971	Wt 171 S 7		As on No 808 but date 1vi
873	-		W t 68 8 5	I	PL N
873a	-	) (0)79	% t 82 8 5	<u> </u>	As on No 869 but date 1v1
874	-	972	1 11 t	Fragments of above	In circle 144
875	-	(D) :	171 171	Hegible (1)**	In square

1 1	Min	i Din	Macht '	Observ	Reverse
,	,m.	, ,	į	CO	PPER
<b>87</b> 6		07.	Wt 175 8 6	Tragments of No. 799, date 546	In circle شـــــا مطعر <sup>ج</sup>
<b>877</b>	bre-sa	977	W1 172 8 65		In double linear square with dots between the lines المنافقة المن
\$78	•	97 .	W1 35 8 15	Tragments of No. 709	۵۷۸ شا محطھر ×
879	Page		Wt 172 8 7	As on No. 799	الكالطا مظهرة
880		•	\\ \( \) \(	77	" Pl XI
881		979?	Wt 217 S 7	In dotted circle, fragments of No 840, but date 9 va?	In double square شــــا مطعر 8
881a		97x	Wt 147 5 S 6	As on No 799	In double square ולשות ולשות איז ארא ארא A N S No 199
882			Wt 142   S   6	22	In double square ال <u>ل</u> لطا شا ه مطعر

Æ No	Mint	Date	Weight and sure	Obverse	Reverse
<u> </u>				CO)	PPER
883		971	Wt 217 8 75	As on No 840 but date 1vt	As on No 875
884	-	-	Wt 137 8 65	As on No 860	مطه <u>ما و</u> السائلة السائلة Pi \I
885	-	_	Wt 71 8 5		
886	_	-	Wt 129 8 65	but something below illegible	
		,			Pf XI
886a	-	-	W t 137 8 65	سمس الدلنا والدين انو المعاهد	
		1			1 31 ( % 11"
887	-	,	11 t 86 5	As on No 799	شقاعرا
<b>533</b>			W1 85 8 3.	Fragments of above	to on No. 510 lat- no margin

\.\.\.\.\.\.\.\.\.\.\.\.\.\.\.\.\.\.\.	Mist	1734	Weight and size	Observe	Reverse
•	ند تخدرند با	,	- + -	CO	PPER
\$89	**	1	69 8	Fragments of No. 718 of Alimed Shāh III's com	In square محبود مطعر س
		1	5	•	Pl XI
SS9a	e	982	The state	Fragments of No 799	In circle    Y SAF    SAF    W M R

## SUPPLEMENT.

\n '	Metal	Name of Kan	Name of Mont	Date	Тчрс
3	ء يَدَ	l 		A H 810	Similar to No I of this
1		4 c			Catalogue (Pandit Ratilal of Udaipur)
2	<sub>R</sub>	Mahmud I	Shahr i A'zam Mustafabad	553	Sumilar to No 158 of this Catalogue Schulman Salo Catalogue, 1913 (Bleazby Collection), No 162
7	K	Muzaffar II	•	930	Similar to No 120a of this Catalogue (Bleazby Collec- tion), No 467
4	A)	• •		010 & 023	Similar to No 479 of this Catalogue (M K Thakore of Broach)
<b>រ</b>	,1	• •			Similar to No 504 of this Catalogue, but weight 219 grs (M K Thakore of Broach)
6	Æ	Mahmud III		951	Similar to No 599d of this Catalogue (Prince of Wales Museum)
7	Æ	Ahmad III .	•	966	Similar to No 776 of this Catalogue (M K Thakere of Broach)
8	,,	**			عياث الدنيا و الدين Rov احمد س محمود شاه 804 grs (M K Thakore of Broach)
9	R.	Muzaffar III		99X	Similar to No 818 of this Catalogue, but weight 44 5 gr (M K Thakore of Broach)

# INDEX OF MINTS.

	Mınt	Mct-	Date A H	Name of Sultan	No of Corn in This Cata- logue	Remarks
Ahmadabad	Shahr-1-Mu'azzam	Æ	910	Mahmud I	410	Ahmedabad or Muhammadabad
		Æ	959	Mahmud III	628	
		Æ	953	,,	665a	
		,,	954	,,	666-668	
		,,	955	,,	670-671	
		,,	956	,,	672-673	
		,,	957	,,	675	
		,,	960	,,	678a	
		,,		Ahmad III	786-787	
		,,	964	,,	789-790	
		,,	970	Muzaffar III	844-845	
		,,	977	"	860	
		,,	978	"	864	
,,	Dar-al-Zarb	Æ	991	,,	817	
		Æ		,,	820-821	
Ahmadnagar	Shahr 1-Humayun	Æ	827	Ahmad I	75	
		,,	829	"	80	
		,,	830	"	31-32 & 76	
		,,	831	"	33-37 & 77	
		,,	832	,,	38 39	
		,,	833	"	40	
		,,	835	"	74	
		,,	836	,,,	41-43	
		,,	837	,,	45-47 & 78-79	

	Mint.	Met al	Date A H	Varns of Sultan	No of Coin in This Cata logue	Remarks
Ahmadnagar		Æ	838	Ahmad I	48, 50 & 80-81	
			839		53 & 8* 83	
		-	810		57-59 & 84-85	
	İ	-	841		60 A 80-88	
	1	-	842	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	89 90	
		"	843		66-67 & 91-92	
		"	814 845	"	08 & 93 70 &	
		"	846	,,	05-97 77 73 & 08 100	
Mustafabad	Shahr I-A zam	R	884	Mahmud I	153 158	
		-	685		154 159	
		-	886	-	185, 100	
	1	-	857		103 104	
	1	-	888		183 186	
			900		185 186	
			903	~	1 6 & 187	
		-	906		177 180 & 188	
		1.	909		100	
		-	01-	-	193	
			013	**	194	
		-	914	-	195	
		l n	879		3-5	
			140		27.4	

Mınt.		Met- al	Date A H	Name of Sultan	No of Corn v This Cata- logue	n Remarks.
Mustafabad	Shahr-1-A'zam	В	881	Mahmud I	326-32	8
		Æ	871	,,	303	
		,,	878	,,	329а	
	1	,,	880	"	304	
		,,	881	"	305 & 331	
		,,	882	"	306, 332 & 342	2,
		,,	893	,,	343	
		,,	884	,,	344	
		,,	885	**	. 307, 332 & 345	2a
		,,	886	,,	308 & 346	
		,,	887	,,	311 & 347	
		,,	888	,,,	312, 34 & 350	8,
		,,	889	, <b>,,</b>	314 & 349	
		,,	890	,,	315	
		,,	891	,,	316 & 351b	
		,,	892	"	339 & 352	
		"	893	,,	318 & 355	
		,,	894	,,	320 & 341	
		,,	895	>7	355b	
		,,	896	,,	356	
		,,	899	"	360	
		"	906	,,	. 374	

	Mist	Me	t Date		No of Coin in This	Remarks
				Sultan.	Cala logue.	
Mustafabad	Shahr i A zam	Æ	907	Mahmud I	376-377	
		-	909	-	379	}
		-	912	¦ -	391	
	1	Æ	- [	Muzaffar II	438	i
		-	928	-	446	]
Muhammadabad	Shahr i Mukarram	] R	891	Mahmud I	20-	
		-	893		203-204	•
		-	894	-	205 -10	
	1	-	895		211	
		-	896		21° &	
	1	-	897		°13-214 & 227a	
	ţ	-	898		215-210	
	1	-	693		217 210	
		-	000	•	220 & 246	
		-	001	•	221,240a, & 233	
			90*		& *48	
		-	5:03		2.4	
		-	204		2-5	
		-	903	•	*25 &	
		-	900		=244	
		-	200		*30	
1	[	-	201		279	
	,	-	<b>9</b> 10	•	*35	
		1	911	-	236	
		-	91	-	*37	

#### LEGENDS.

and the mint i es of the previous rulers of India, we find that it and those nonarchs to strike come with different types and legends, a Guirrat were no exception. If we serutimise the list of legends, and mind I have about twenty different varieties of legends. These is name, the title, the faith of the ruling Sultan, and even the mint erestrack. The legend on the rold and silver come is much more aed than on the copper i suce, and the full legend was stamped only apprecious metals, while on coppers the legend was only fragmentary are the different beginds found on the come of each sultan.—

```
17 1
  شمس الدنيا والدين المحامة
  مطفر شاد السلطان ١٠٢٠٠
   1
 السلطان الاعظم ماصواله بيا والدين الوالمتمع المديدة
 احمد شاه بن محمد شاه بن مطير شاه حلد حامت دردد
          باصراادنيا والدين
          احمد شاه الساطان
          السلطال الاعطم
 ).
          As on previous type
 3
          احمد شاه
 )
          الملطان
ζ.
          الدميا والدين الوامتح
O
          السلطان
R
          والدين
0
R
          As on p
ammad II.
سا والدين Obverse
          ن الوالمحامد
Reverse
0
          یں
\mathbf{R}
0.
          اد باد
\mathbf{R}
          مالا راد
          ىيا والدين
0
          شاء السلطان
\mathbf{R}
```

#### LEGENDS.

If we go through the mintages of the previous rulers of India, we find that it was a practice with all those monarchs to strike come with different types and legends, and the sultans of Gujarat were no exception. If we scrutimise the list of legends, it can be seen that each sultan was striking come with different types of legends, and the come of Mahmud I have about twenty different varieties of legends. These legends narrate the name, the title, the faith of the ruling Sultan, and even the mint where the come were struck. The legend on the gold and silver come is much more claborately designed than on the copper issues, and the full legend was stamped only on come of the two precious metals, while on coppers the legend was only fragmentary

The following are the different legends found on the coins of each sultan —

# 1. Muzaffar I Obverse شمس الدنيا والدين Reverse مطعر شاء السلطان

#### 2 Ahmad I

- (a) Obverse السلطان الاعظم باصرالدييا والدين انوالمتبع Reverse الحمد شاه بن مطعر شاه خلد حلافت
- راه (۵) ما والدين (۵) R الحمد شاه السلطان
- (c) O السلطان الأعظم R As on previous type
- احمد شاه O (d) (R السلطان
- ماصرالدىيا والدين انوالفتح (e) O احمد شاه السلطان R
- (f) O السلطان الاعظم باصرالدييا والدين R As on previous type

#### 3. Muhammad II

- السلطان الاعظم عياث الدنيا والدين Obverse السلطان الوالمتحامد Reverse
- aياث الدنيا والدين (b) O

  R As on previous type
- سکهٔ سلطان عیاث الدین محمد شاه باد (c) O تا بدارالضرب گردون قرص مهر و ماه باد R
- عياث الدبيا والدين (d) O عياث الدبيا والدين R

#### 4 Ahmad II

- السلطان الاعظم عطب الديما والدين ابوالمطنو (a) Obverse) احمد ساد بي محمد ساد بي احمد سادس محمد ساد س مطفراساد خلد حلامت
- (b) O وطب الدنيا والديى الهالمطفر R احمد ماد السلطان
- (c) O
- بطب الدنما والدس احمد ساد السلطان التعلىفر اميرالموميس محادب حانت R
- وطب الديما والدين (d) O احمد ساد السلطان R

#### Mahmud I

- الواثي بابيد الرحمن ناصر الدين الدين ابواللم (a) Obverse متعمود سادين معمد ساد السلطان Reverse
- الواس بالله المعان تامرالدمنا والدبي أبوالفسو (b) O متعمود ساد ابن متعمد ساد ابن احمد ساد ابن متعمد ساد R ابن مطفر ساد السلطار.
- نامرالدتما والدبى ابوالقمع (c) O
  - محمود ساد السلطان R
- السلطان الاعطم ناصوالدنما والدس أنوالقمم (d) O As on previous type R
- السلطان الاعطم باسرالدتما والدس الوالقم (e) O
  - متعمود ساد السلطان سهر مكرم متعمدآنان R. السلطان الاعتلم ناصرالدنما والدبن انوالسم
- (n) 0 محمود سأد بن محمد ساد السلطان R
- ناصرالدتما وأدبن لبواللم متعمد ساد (g) O أع قطب ساد في متعمد ساد الساطان R
- ناموالدتما والدبن ابوالمم متعمد ساد السلطان (A) O التعليلم اسرالمومدي خاد عانت R.
- لأموالدينا والدبي (1) 0 أبوالقنع متعمود ساد السلطان R.

()	O R	السلطان الاعظم ناصرالدبيا والدين As on previous type
175		
(1)	0.	السلطان الاعطم باصرالدنيا والدين
	R	محمود شاد بن محمد شاد السلطان
(l)	0	باصرالديها والدين اوالمتح
	R.	As on previous type
(m)	Ο.	ناصرالدىيا والدين
	R.	As on previous type
(n)	O	باصرالديها والدين
	R	ماحمود شاد السلطان
(0)	O	السلطان الاعظم باصرالدنيا والدين
	R.	As on previous type
<i>(p)</i>	0	باصرالدبيا والدين ابوالفتح
	R	محمود شاء السلطان في شبر اعظم مصطفي ال
(q)	0	ناصرالدىيا والدين الوااعتج
	R.	ما عمود شاء بن ما عمد شاء السلطان (?) حمد آباد
<i>(r)</i>	Ο.	باصر الدبيا
	R.	محصون شاه السلطان
Muz	affar II.	
(a)	Obverse	المويدنتا ئيدالرحمن شمس الدنيا والدين انوالنصر
	Reverse	مطعر شاه بن محمود شاه السلطان
(b)	0.	As on previous type
	${f R}$	مطعر شاء السلطان في درها نپور
(c)	0.	شمس الدبيا والدين انوالدصر
	$\mathbf{R}$	مظهر شاه من محمود شاه السلطان
(d)	О	المويد بتا ثيد الرحمل شمس الدبيا والديل انوالنصر
	R	مطعر شاة السلطان خلد الله ملكر
(e)	0.	المويد بتا تيد الرحمن شمس الدبيا والدين ابوالنصر
	R	مطعر شاء بن محمود شاء السلطان خلد الله ملكر
<b>(</b> <i>f</i> <b>)</b>	О.	شمس الدنيا والديس ابوالنصر
	R	مطعر شاة السلطان

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		LEGENDS
(g)	0 R	الموندينا بيد الرحص سمس الدنيا والدين مطئر ساد بن متحمود مناه السلطان
(ħ)	O R	سمس الدييا والدين ابوالتسر مطعر ساد السلطان برهاندر
(i)	0 R	الموندنتا بنه الرحمن ممس الدينا والدين ابوالنصر مطفر ساد السلطان
Mal	hmud II (	<i>?</i> )
	Obverse	نامر الدنيا والدبن ابوالمشم نامر ماد السلطان
Bah	adur Shah	
(a)		بطب الدنيا والدين أنوالنصل جادر ساد بن متلفر ساد محمود ساد بن متحمد ساد بن احمد ساد بن متحمد ساد بن متلفر ساد
(6)	o R	بهادر سا د السلطان
(c)	0 R	السلطان العادل بهادر ساد بن مطهر ساد
(d)	o R	المونديا بتدالرجمن نامراندنيا والدين اتوالتصر يهادر بياه بن مظفر بياه السلطان
(e)	o R	As on previous type but in place of
S	o r	بطـــالدنيا والدين الإوالمافيل As on previous type
(9)	O R.	مهادر ساد السلطان Date in Arabic characters
(Å)	o rl	قطب آلدتما والدس الوالمطفر السائلل بهادر ساه بن مطفر ساء السائلال
(i)	o n	لطب ادل وادس As on previous type

- قطب الدنيا و الدين O (و)

  R بهادر شاد السلطان
- هرکرا روی ورواج هست در سطح رصین R سکهٔ اصال شاه هدد دارد در جبین

#### 9 Mahmud II

- الوائق بالله المغال باصر الدبيا والدين ابوالفتح Reverse محصود شاه بن لطيف شاه السلطان
- را مر الدييا والدين O (b) متحمود شاد السلطان R
- ناصر الدبيا والدين انوالعتج C) O محمود شاء بن لطيف شاه السلطان R
- را صر الدين والدين العلم الدين (d) O المورالدين العلم (मह) मूद ما عمود شاء بن لطيف شاء السلطان
- ناصر الديدا و الدين انوالعته هـ (e) O. محمود شاء السلطان R
- را مر الدينا والدين (f) O ما محمود شاه

#### 10 Ahmad III

- المعتصم بالله الرحمن عياث الدبيا والدين انوالمتحامد Obverse المعتصم بالله الرحمن عياث الدبيا والدين انوالمتحامد Reverse
- (c) O As on previous type
  - R. احمد شاه عمد
- (d) O. As on previous type

  R احمد شاه السلطان
- (e) O As on previous type

  R. احمد شاه بن محصود شاه السلطان
- عياث الدبيا والدين O. (f) الحمد شاء السلطان R.

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#### 11 Muzoffor III

الموند بتاندالرحمن سمس الدينا والدين انوالنصر Obverse (a) Reverse مظاهر ساء بن ماحموء ساء السلطان

(b) O As on previous type R مطار ماد السلطان

(c) O The Kalima

مطفر ساد ابن محمود ساد السلطان R.

مطفر ساء بن محمود ساء (d) 0 مطفر ساء بن محمود ساء دارالصرب احمدآباد

سمس الدنيا والدين (٥)

مطفر ساد R.

ممى الدنيا والدس ابوالعمر (٥) (٨)

R. As on previous type

نابدار اتصرب گردون درص مهرو و ماه ناد (g) O.

R. As on previous type

مطفر ساد O (۵) موت حانباس R

سمس الدنيا والدين أبوالمتجاهد (١)

معدر سأد السلطان R.

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### COMPARATIVE TABLE OF HIJRI AND CHRISTIAN ERAS.

AΗ	A D	AΗ	ΑD	AH.	A D
793	1390	836	1432	879	1474
<b>794</b>	1391	837	1433	880	1475
795	1392	838	1434	881	1476
796	1393	839	1435	882	1477
797	1394	840	1436	883	1478
798	1395	841	1437	884	1479
799	1396	842	1438	885	1480
800	1397	843	1439	886	1481
801	1398	844	1440	887	1482
802	1399	845	1441	888	1483
803	1400	846	1442	889	1484
804	1401	847	1443	890	1485
805	1402	848	1444	891	1486
806	1403	849	1445	892	1486
807	1404	850	1446	893	1487
808	1405	851	1447	894	1488
809	1406	852	1448	895	1489
810	1407	853	1449	896	1490
811	1408	S54	1450	897	1491
812	1409	855	1451	898	1492
813	1410	856	1452	899	1493
814	1411	857	1453	900	1494
815	1412	858	1454	901	1495
816	1413	859	1454	902	1496
817	1414	860	1455	903	1497
818	1415	861	1456	904	1498
819	1416	862	1457	905	1499
820	1417	863	1458	906	1500
821	1418	864	1459	907	1501
822	1419	865	1460	908	1502
823	1420	866	1461	909	1503
824	1421	867	1462	910	1504
825	1421	868	1463	911	1505
826	1422	869	1464	912	1506
827	1423	870	1465	913	1507
828	1424	871	1466	914	1508
829	1425	872	1467	915	1509
830	1426	873	1468	916	1510
831	1427	874	1469	917	1511
832	1428	875	1470	918	1512
833	1429	876	1471	919	1513
834	1430	877	1472	920	1514
835	1431	878	1473	921	1515

A.H.	A.D	A.H.	A.D	A.H	A.D
022 923 924 925 920 927 928 929 930 931 932 933 935 937 938 937 938 939 940 941 942 943	1516 1517 1518 1519 1519 1520 1621 1523 1524 1525 1526 1527 1528 1529 1530 1531 1532 1534 1535 1536 1537 1536 1537	949 950 951 952 953 954 955 956 957 058 059 040 961 962 963 964 965 969 977 968 977 969	1642 1643 1644 1645 1546 1547 1648 1850 1651 1651 1652 1653 1654 1655 1657 1659 1650 1600 1501	976 977 978 979 980 981 982 983 984 985 986 987 988 980 990 901 902 903 904 905 907 908 907	1569 1569 1570 1571 1572 1573 1574 1575 1576 1577 1578 1579 1580 1581 1582 1583 1581 1585 1585 1585 1585 1585
947 948	1540 1541	974 975	1566 1567		

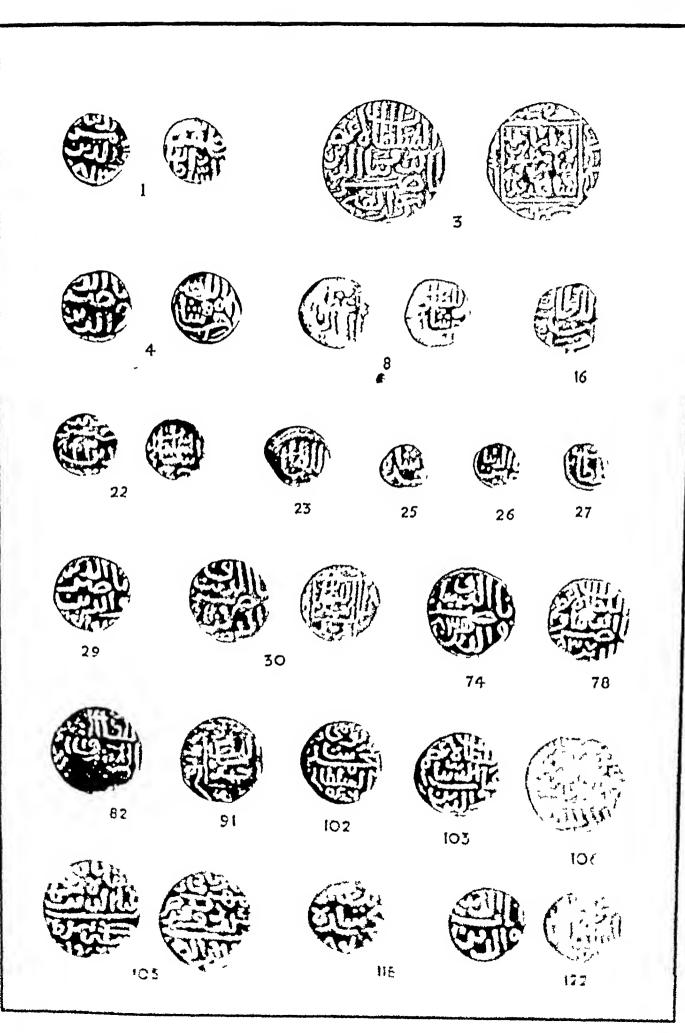


## A. TABLE OF MARKS FOUND ON THE COINS OF THE SULTANS OF GUJARAT.

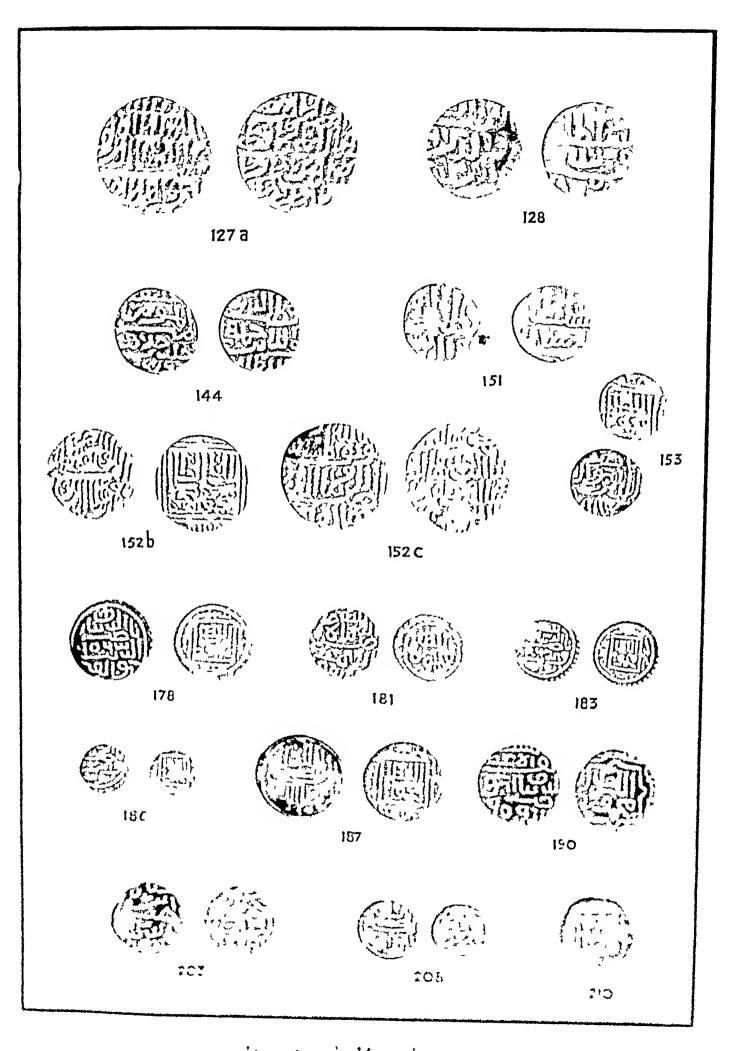
1	2	3	4
$\otimes$	0	X	$\gamma$
5	6	7	8
7	+	+	X
9	10	11	12
$\otimes$	*	<b>†</b>	W
13	14		
J J			

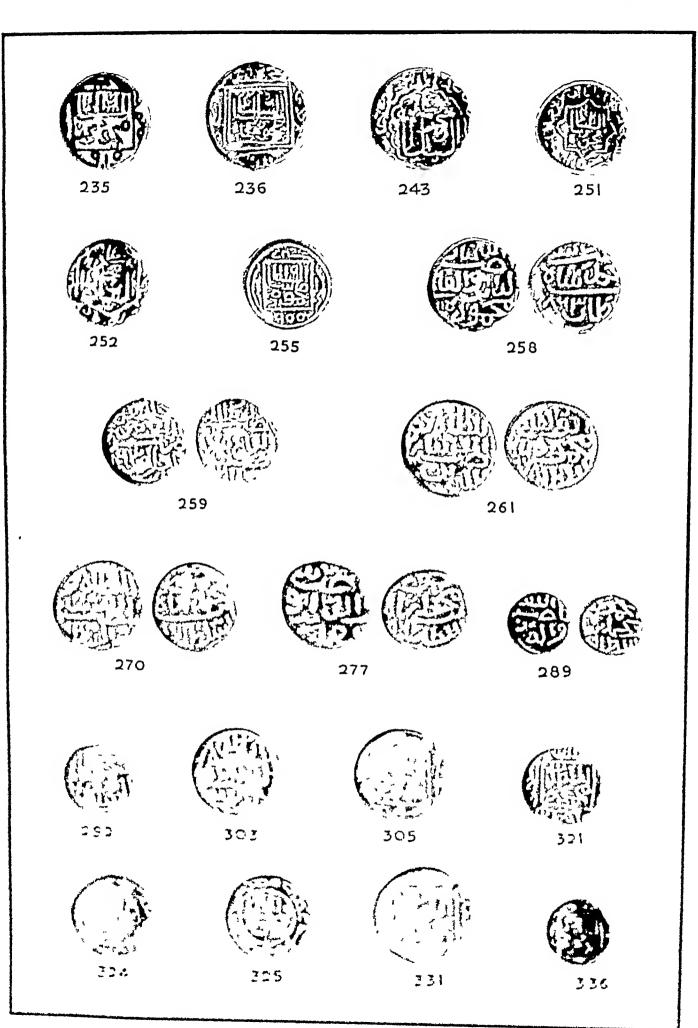
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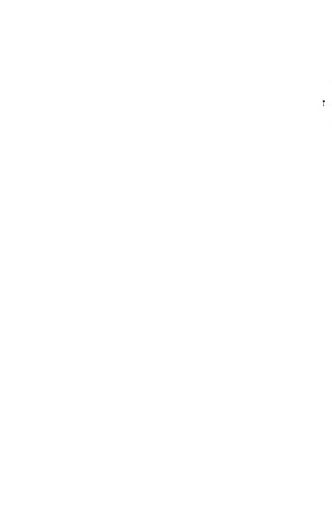


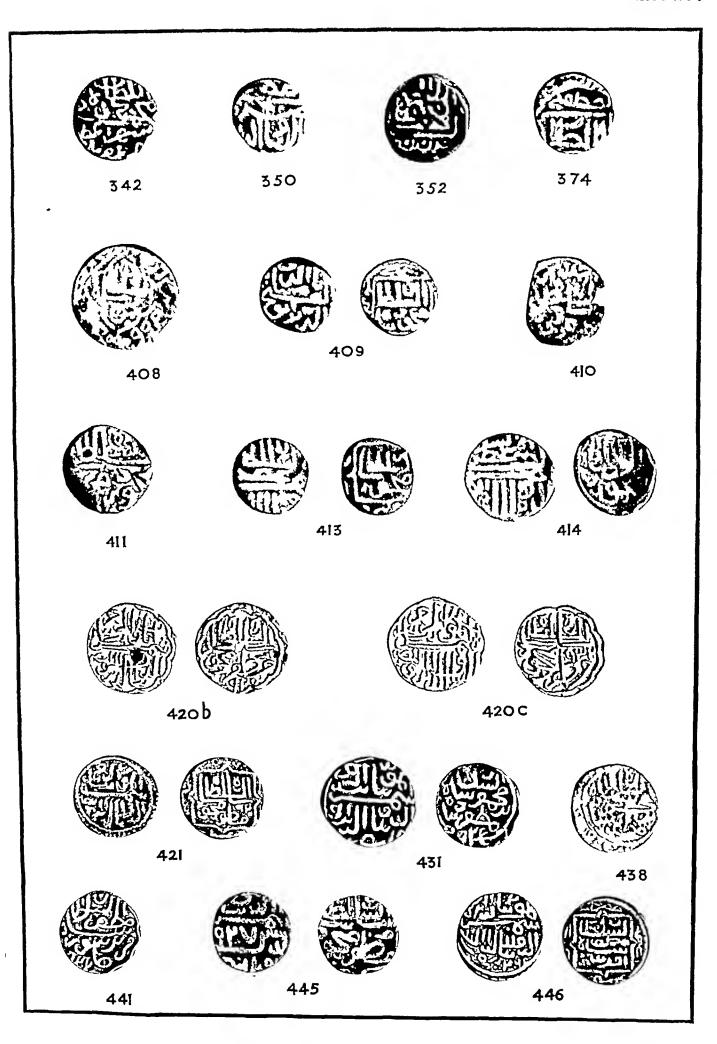
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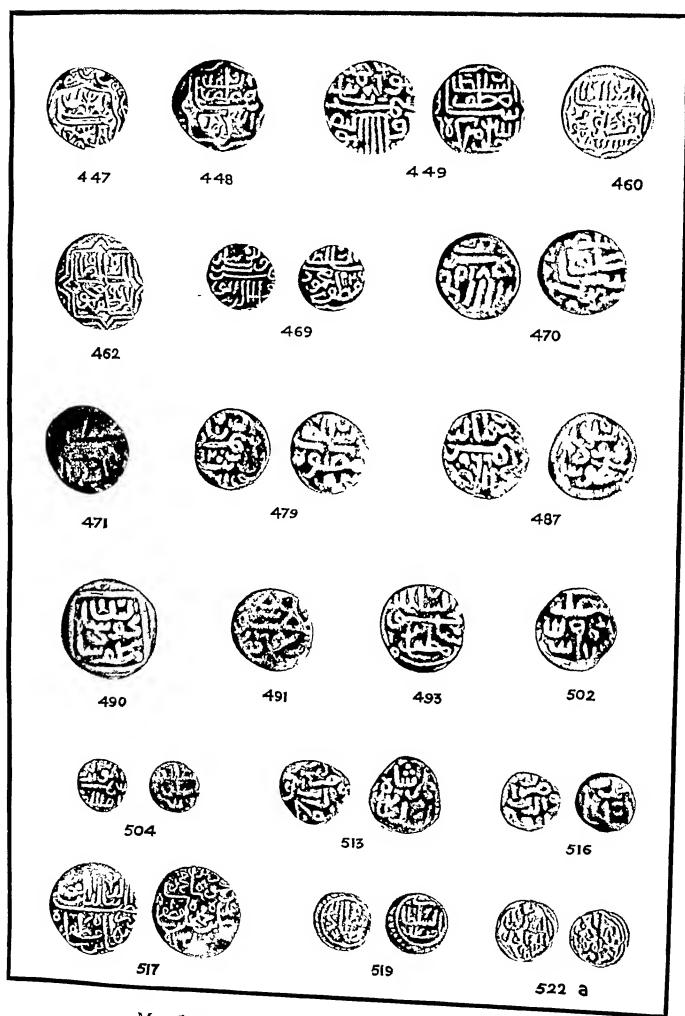


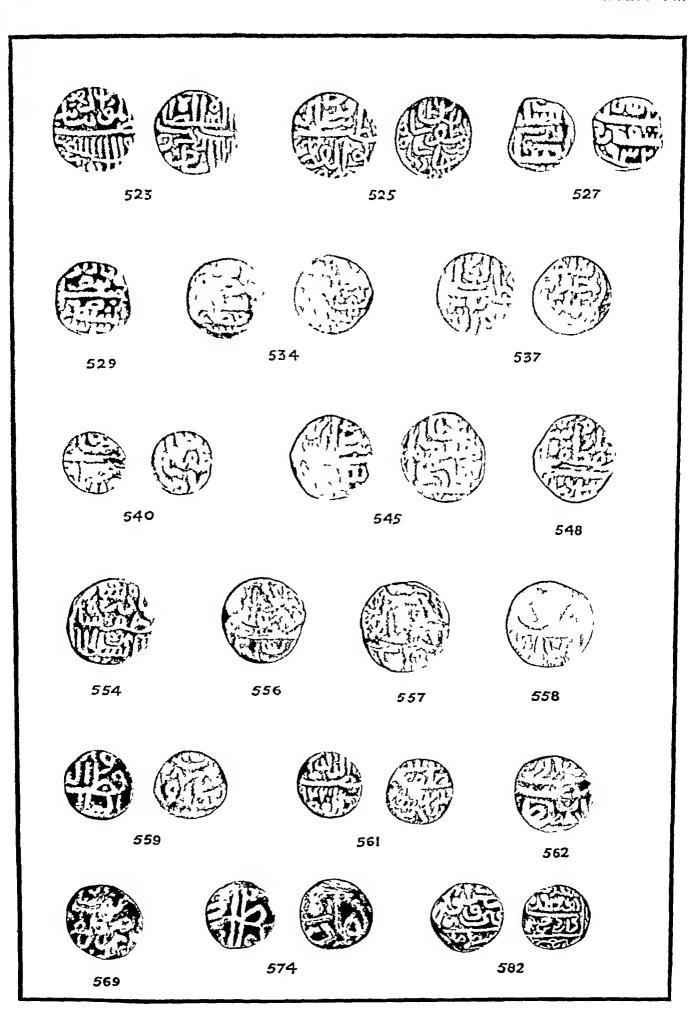


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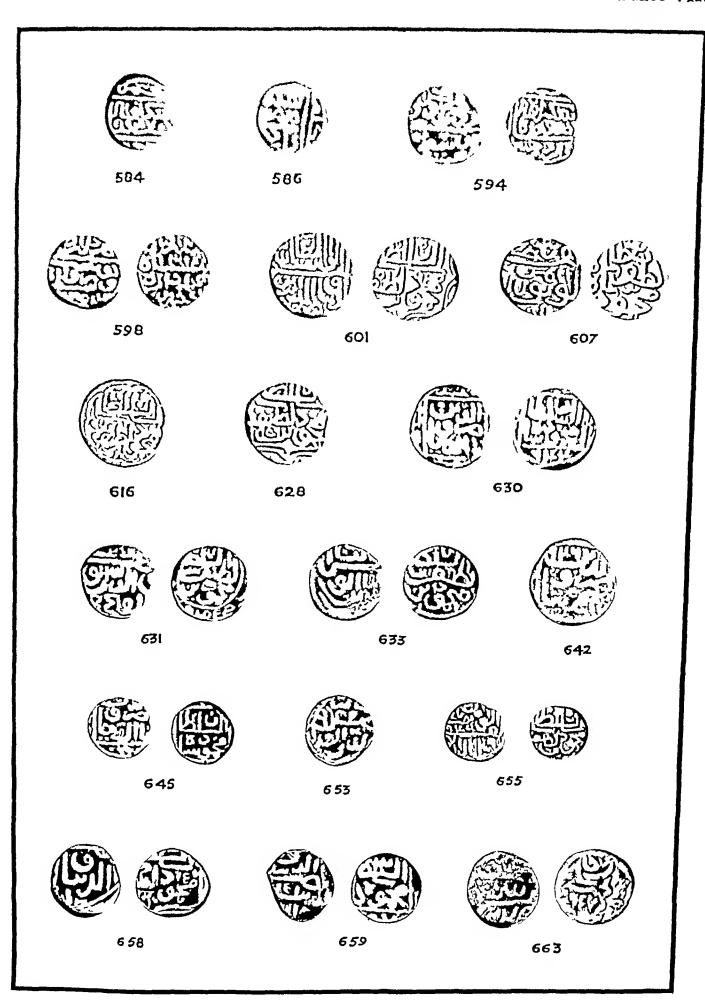


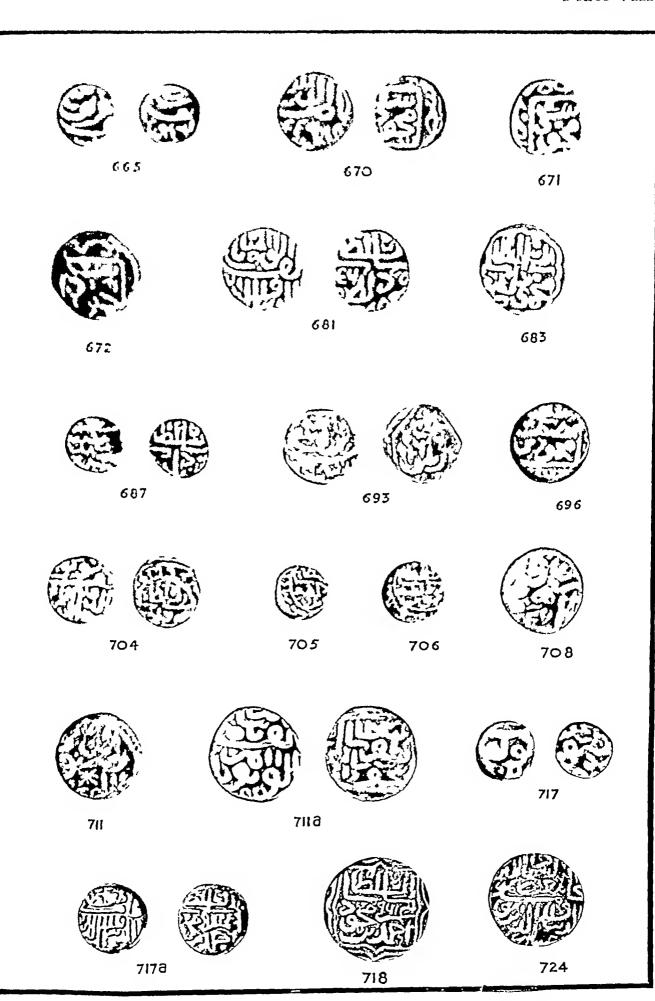




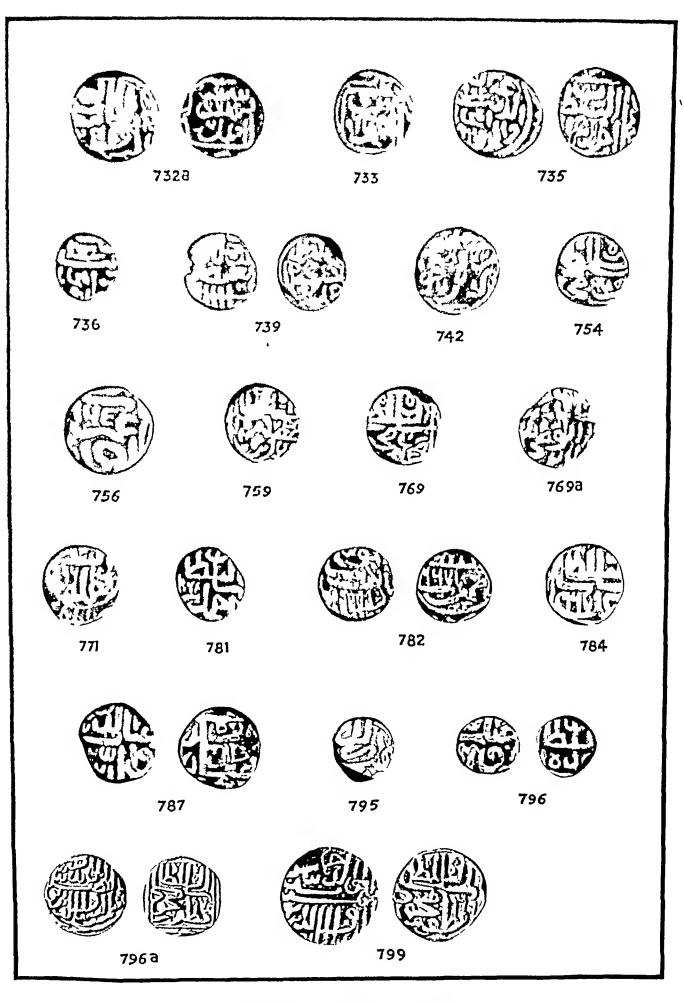








Mahmud Shah III, Ahmad Shah III (No 665—717) (No 717a—24)



Ahmad Shah III, Muzaffar Shah III (No 732a—96) (No 796a—99)

